Faculty Senate Constitution and Bylaws

Table of Contents
Establishing Shared Governance................................................................................................................... 3
ARTICLE I - POWERS AND JURISDICTION.................................................................................................. 3
Section 1: Purpose .................................................................................................................................... 3
Section 2: Powers and Duties ................................................................................................................... 3
  A. Legislative Powers ....................................................................................................................... 3
  B. Power of Recommendation......................................................................................................... 3
ARTICLE II - COMPOSITION, TERM, ELECTIONS, AND VACANCIES .................................................. 4
Section 1: Eligible Appointments .............................................................................................................. 4
Section 2: Elected Members ..................................................................................................................... 4
Section 3: Ex Officio Members .................................................................................................................. 5
Section 4: Executive Session ..................................................................................................................... 5
Section 5: Apportionment........................................................................................................................ 5
  A. Constituencies ............................................................................................................................. 5
  B. Subconstituencies ........................................................................................................................ 6
  C. Reapportionment .......................................................................................................................... 6
Section 6: Qualifications for Election ........................................................................................................ 6
  A. Term ............................................................................................................................................. 6
  B. Term Limit .................................................................................................................................... 6
  C. Staggered Terms .......................................................................................................................... 6
  D. Appointment Status ..................................................................................................................... 6
  E. Nomination .................................................................................................................................. 7
  F. Validation ....................................................................................................................................... 7
Section 7: Eligibility to Vote ...................................................................................................................... 7
  A. Appointment Status ..................................................................................................................... 7
  B. Joint Appointments ..................................................................................................................... 7
  C. Appointment Outside of Constituency ........................................................................................ 8
Section 8: Election Procedure ................................................................................................................... 8
  A. Time of Election ........................................................................................................................... 8
  B. Manner of Election ....................................................................................................................... 8
  C. Vacancy ........................................................................................................................................ 8
D. Recall ........................................................................................................................................... 9
E. Special Elections of Senators ....................................................................................................... 9

ARTICLE III - ORGANIZATION ......................................................................................................................... 9

Section 1: Regulations ............................................................................................................................... 9
Section 2: Officers ..................................................................................................................................... 9
   A. Election of Officers ...................................................................................................................... 9
   B. Chair-Elect, Chair, and Past Chair .............................................................................................. 10
   C. Executive Secretary ................................................................................................................... 10
Section 3: Senate Meetings ......................................................................................................................... 11
Section 4: Committees ............................................................................................................................... 12
   A. Committee on Committees ....................................................................................................... 12
   B. Steering Committee ................................................................................................................... 12
   C. Election of Committee Members and Officers ........................................................................... 13
   D. Qualifications for Committee Membership ............................................................................... 13
   E. Meetings of Senate-elected Committees and Subcommittees ................................................. 14
   F. Ad Hoc Committees ................................................................................................................... 14
   G. Participation of Committee Chairs in The Faculty Senate ......................................................... 14
Section 4: Relations with External Agencies ........................................................................................... 14
   A. Legislative Representative ......................................................................................................... 14
   B. Faculty Regent ........................................................................................................................... 14
   C. Representatives to Other External Agencies ............................................................................... 15

ARTICLE IV - PETITION, REFERENDUM, RECALL AND AMENDMENT ........................................................... 15

Section 1: Petition .................................................................................................................................. 15
Section 2: Formal Petition ....................................................................................................................... 16
Section 3: Referendum .......................................................................................................................... 16
   A. Petition ...................................................................................................................................... 16
   B. Majority Vote ............................................................................................................................. 16
   C. Notice ........................................................................................................................................ 16

ARTICLE V: Amendments to the Constitution and Bylaws ........................................................................... 16
Establishing Shared Governance
The Board of Regents of Washington State University, in the exercise of its general powers vested by law to enact laws, regulations, and policies necessary to govern the University, and acting upon the recommendations of the system president, of recognized student and faculty groups, and the administration, does hereby establish a Faculty Senate with powers, duties, and responsibilities as indicated herein.

ARTICLE I - POWERS AND JURISDICTION

Section 1: Purpose
The purpose of the Faculty Senate is to provide a representative body of the faculty community, with due consideration for diversity, equity, and inclusion, to consider and to make recommendations to the system president and appropriate administrative officials of the University, and through the system president to the Board of Regents, on matters affecting the general welfare of Washington State University and its educational, research, and service activities.

Section 2: Powers and Duties
In its role in shared governance with the university administration and the Board of Regents, the Faculty Senate shall have legislative powers and the power of recommendation.

A. Legislative Powers
The Faculty Senate will serve as the legislative body of the faculty in all matters requiring faculty action or approval of curricular and educational policies of Washington State University including:

1. Standards of admission.
2. Curricula and courses to be offered and the amount of credit for each course.
4. Requirements for graduation.
5. The academic calendar.

B. Power of Recommendation
The specific duties of the Senate will also include, but not be limited to, the formulation of recommendations to the system president and appropriate administrative officials of the University regarding the following:

1. Development and review of plans and policies to strengthen the educational program of the University.
2. Review of the budget of the University to assess its general conformity with policies and priorities established or endorsed by the Senate.
3. Review of the master plan for the physical and educational development of the University.
4. Protection and enhancement of academic freedom of, and shared governance among, members of the University community.
5. Preservation and extension of academic responsibility of members of the University community.
6. Promotion of the general welfare of the University community.
7. Review of policies concerning the University's relations with its supporting community throughout the state of Washington.
8. Review of policies concerning the University's relations with outside agencies.
9. Review of rules and procedures of the University concerning the conduct of its members.

The Faculty Manual, available on the Faculty Senate website, contains more detailed information on these topics.

ARTICLE II - COMPOSITION, TERM, ELECTIONS, AND VACANCIES

Section 1: Eligible Appointments
The Faculty Senate represents all faculty; however, the primary appointment of the faculty representatives in and to the Faculty Senate should be as WSU faculty members. Faculty from the tenure track or the career track are eligible to participate in Senate provided they have a faculty appointment greater than or equal to 0.5 FTE and are not serving in an administrative position. For this purpose, a faculty member is considered to be serving in an administrative position if they have any of the following: an appointment at the associate dean level or higher, an appointment at the associate vice chancellor level or higher, or a 50% or greater appointment in a dean’s, chancellor’s, provost’s, vice president’s, or president’s office. Participation in the Senate is defined as voting for senators or serving as a senator, a Senate committee member, or a Senate officer. Eligibility requirements stated here are used in apportionment to determine the number of senators allocated to each campus and college.

Section 2: Elected Members
The Senate will consist of representatives of the permanent (tenured and tenure-track) faculty and temporary faculty elected by college, representatives allocated specifically to the urban campuses, and the president of the Graduate and Professional Student Association. Apportionment is given in Section 4 below.

Section 2: Ex Officio Members
The President, the Provost, the Vice Presidents, the Vice Provosts, the Assistant Vice Presidents, the immediate past Senate Chair, the President and Vice President of the Associated Students of
Section 3: Ex Officio Members
The president, the provost, the vice presidents, the assistant vice presidents, and the vice provosts of WSU, and the president and vice president of the Associated Students of Washington State University (ASWSU) or their representatives, are ex officio non-voting members of the Senate. The president of the Graduate and Professional Student Association (GPSA) is an ex officio voting member of the Faculty Senate.

Section 34: Executive Session
The provision for ex officio and/or nonvoting members will not preclude the right of the elected voting members of the Senate to meet in executive session.

Section 45: Apportionment
A. Constituencies
Two tenure-track faculty members will be elected to represent each major constituency. The major constituencies are defined as each degree-granting college, the faculty of the Library, and the faculty of the Honors College. Additional Faculty Senate tenure-track seats dedicated to the major constituencies will be allocated by the following formula: the number of eligible tenure-track faculty (see Article II, Section 1) minus 50, divided by 25, with fractional positions at 0.5 and above rounded up to the next highest integer, and below 0.5 rounded down to the next lowest integer.

Non-tenure track Career-track faculty (Section 5, Part D) in each degree-granting college, including the Honors College, will have 2 seats per degree-granting college, plus additional representation as determined by the following formula: the total number of non-tenure track faculty (Section 5, Part D) minus 50, divided by 50, with fractional positions at 0.5 and above rounded up to the next highest integer, and below 0.5 rounded down to the next lowest integer.

Four tenure-track seats in the Faculty Senate are designated for representation by the eligible faculty from each of the campuses of Everett, Vancouver, Tri-Cities, and Spokane; one seat is allotted to each campus. Additional tenure-track representation for each of these campuses will be determined by the following formula: The number of eligible tenure-track faculty (tenure track) divided by 50, with fractional positions at 0.5 and above rounded up to the next highest integer, and below 0.5 rounded down to the next lowest integer.

Four career-track seats in the Faculty Senate are designated for representation by the faculty from each of the campuses of Everett, Vancouver, Tri-Cities, and Spokane; one seat is allotted to each campus. Additional career-track representation for these campuses will be determined by the following formula: The number of eligible career-track faculty (career track, Section 5, Part D) divided by 50, with fractional positions at 0.5 and above rounded up to the next highest integer, and below 0.5 rounded down to the next lowest integer.
Representatives shall be elected by and from the eligible tenure track and non-tenure track faculty (Section 5, Part D; Section 7, Part A) of Washington State University in their respective constituencies. One seat in the Faculty Senate will be designated for representation by the President of the Graduate and Professional Student Association.

Adopted January 28, 2016
Amended April 12, 2018
Amended October 3, 2019
Amended February 6, 2020
Amended March 23, 2023
Amended April 6, 2023

B. Subconstituencies
By majority vote a constituency may allocate its quota of senators to subconstituencies consisting of single departments, groups of closely related departments, or other subdivisions. However, the entire quota or any portion thereof may be elected at large.

C. Reapportionment
Each year the executive secretary of the Senate will be responsible for the reapportionment of Faculty Senate seats at least 60 days prior to the election of Senate members and for determining the number of senators to be elected from each constituency. Elections of senators are expected to be completed by May 1 of every year.

Section 6: Qualifications for Election

A. Term
Faculty senators will be elected for a term of three years and will be eligible for reelection.

B. Term Limit
No faculty senator shall be elected to more than two full terms consecutively.

Senators are normally limited to two consecutive terms. If the members of a constituency recommend extension of a candidate beyond six (6) years (2 consecutive terms), the expectation is that the extension is for one (1) year. The constituency has the option to recommend extended appointments of up to three (3) years in exceptional circumstances.

C. Staggered Terms
Approximately one-third of the faculty senators will be elected each year.

D. Appointment Status
Faculty qualified for election to the Faculty Senate must hold a documented tenure track or non-tenure track appointment. Non-tenure track faculty eligible to hold or vote for non-tenure track Faculty Senate seats are defined here as non-tenure track faculty with a continuous term, fixed
The qualifications to run for election to a senate seat are the same as those listed in Article II, Section 1 with the additional requirements that the faculty track of the candidate match the faculty track designated for the senate seat and that the faculty member belong to the constituency or subconstituency represented by that seat; see paragraph B of Article II, Section 1 for faculty with joint appointments and paragraph C of Article II, Section 1 for faculty with appointments outside of any constituency.

E. Nomination
Each constituency, subconstituency, or campus may nominate faculty candidates by such means as it chooses. A candidate may also be nominated by a petition signed by 20 percent of the eligible voters within their constituency, or within their subconstituency if the constituency is subdivided.

F. Validation
For a member of the faculty to be elected to membership in the Senate, a minimum of 40 percent of the eligible voters in the electing category for that position must vote.

Section 7: Eligibility to Vote

A. Appointment Status

Faculty members with tenure track or non-tenure track (Section 5, Part D) appointments are eligible to vote in their respective constituencies for faculty senators. Washington State University does not define postdoctoral, research associates, visiting faculty, or other non-instructional temporary faculty as “non-tenure track faculty” (Section 5, Part D). Therefore, they are not eligible to vote in Faculty Senate elections.

The qualifications to vote in a senate election are the same as those listed in Article II, Section 1 with the additional requirements that the faculty track of the voter match the faculty track designated for the senate seat and that a faculty member vote in the senate election matching their constituency or subconstituency; see paragraph B of Article II, Section 1 for faculty with joint appointments and paragraph C of Article II, Section 1 for faculty with appointments outside of any constituency.

B. Joint Appointments
Faculty members with an appointment split among two or more constituencies or subconstituencies will vote in the electing unit of the major appointment. If the appointment is split evenly, the
faculty member will inform the Executive Secretary of the Senate in writing by November 1 of each year as to the constituency or subconstituency in which he/she wishes to vote. Whatever the terms of the appointment, no faculty member may vote in more than one unit in any given year.

C. Appointment Outside of Constituency

Any faculty member not covered by existing constituencies as described in this Article, may petition the Senate for assignment to a constituency with the consent of that constituency. Faculty members so assigned shall be counted in subsequent totals of constituency personnel for purposes of seat allocations, and shall be eligible to vote in such constituencies.

Any career-track or tenure-track faculty member eligible to serve in the Senate, not covered by existing constituencies as described in this Article, may petition the Senate for assignment to a constituency with the consent of that constituency. Faculty members so assigned will be counted in subsequent totals of constituency personnel for purposes of seat allocations and will be eligible to vote in such constituencies.

Section 8: Graduate and Professional Student Association

A. Constituencies

The President of the Graduate and Professional Student Association shall serve in the Senate.

B. Term and Reelection

The President shall serve during their term of office at President of GPSA.

Section 98: Election Procedure

A. Time of Election

Regular Senate elections will be held during the Spring semester, with the expectation that elections be completed by May 1. Senators elected at these times will assume the duties of their office on the following August 16. Terms end August 15 for retiring senators or officers.

B. Manner of Election

Subject to the limitations set forth in this Article, the Senate will have the power to determine the time, place, and manner for constituencies to hold senatorial elections.

C. Vacancy

Senators who are unable to regularly attend Faculty Senate meetings on a temporary (less than one semester) basis may appoint a proxy from the same constituency to attend in their place. The proxy must be an individual who has served on WSU Faculty Senate previously. Should the use of a proxy become necessary, this must be communicated to the Faculty Senate Executive Secretary at least 24 hours in advance whenever possible.
D. Recall of Senators (moved from Article V, Section 4 of the Constitution)

1. Any senator may be recalled from a Senate position as the result of a special election initiated by a recall petition signed by 20 percent of their electorate. The recall petition will be filed with the Executive Secretary of the Senate.

2. In the special election so initiated, the senator will be recalled if at least 50 percent of those eligible to vote for this position cast a ballot, and if a majority voted in favor of recall.

E. Special Elections of Senators

The executive secretary will initiate procedures for a special election to fill the vacancy of a Faculty Senate seat within one week after notice of the vacancy is received. The new senator will begin serving immediately upon validation of their election and will serve out the remainder of the term of the senator who vacated the seat.

ARTICLE III - ORGANIZATION

Section 1: Regulations

The Faculty Senate will have the power to organize itself and to make all bylaws and regulations necessary for its own proceedings.

(Moved from Article I of the Bylaws). The rules contained in the current edition of Robert’s Rules of Order Newly Revised will govern the Senate in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the Constitution and Bylaws and any special rules of order the Senate will adopt.

Section 2: Officers

The officers of the Faculty Senate will include a chair, a chair-elect, a past chair, and an executive secretary. The officers are elected non-voting members of the Senate, except in the event where the presiding officer needs to cast the deciding vote to break a tie. If a person elected to an officer position is already a senator, the seat thereby becomes vacant and will be filled as specified in Article II.

A. Election of Officers (Moved from Article III of the Bylaws)

1. No later than two weeks prior to the last regularly scheduled meeting of the academic year, the Senate will nominate candidates for the offices of chair-elect, and, when appropriate, executive secretary. The successful Chair-Elect candidate shall succeed to the Chair position on August 16 in the year following election.

2. Regular elections for these offices will take place no later than at the last regularly scheduled meeting of the academic year.

3. In the event of an unscheduled vacancy for chair-elect or executive secretary, a special election for a replacement will be conducted expeditiously during the academic year. If a vacancy occurs in the office of Chair, the Chair-Elect shall assume that office. The Senate shall then select a member to serve as Chair-Elect for the remainder of the academic year. If a vacancy occurs in the office of Executive Secretary, the Senate shall then select an executive secretary, subject to the provisions of Article III, Section II-D of the Senate Constitution, for the remainder of the academic year.
4. All elections of officers will take place by a majority of those present and voting via electronic survey of currently serving senators. If no candidate secures a majority, a run-off election will be conducted between the two candidates with the highest number of votes.

5. For a member of the faculty to be elected to an officer position, a minimum of 40 percent of the senators must vote.

6. Following regular elections, newly elected Senate officers will assume their duties on August 16. Following a special election, a newly elected officer will assume their duties immediately after the election is validated.

7. Upon taking office, the chair will appoint a parliamentarian.

B. Recall of Officers
   1. Any officer may be recalled from their position as the result of a special election initiated by a recall petition signed by 20 percent of the senators. The recall petition will be filed with the Principal Assistant to the Senate.
   2. In the special election so initiated, the officer will be recalled if at least 50 percent of the senators cast a ballot, and if a majority voted in favor of recall.

C. Chair-Elect, Chair, and Past Chair
   The chair-elect will be selected by the Senate for a one-year term.

   The chair-elect will succeed to the chair position on August 16. If a vacancy occurs in the office of the chair, the chair-elect will assume that office.

   The chair will normally succeed to the past chair position on August 16. Should the immediate past chair be unable or decline to serve, past chairs will be offered the position in reverse chronological order of their service. Should no past chair be willing and able to serve, this position will remain vacant for the year.

D. Executive Secretary
   The Executive Secretary will be selected by the Senate for a three-year term and will be eligible for reelection.

   The Executive Secretary will be responsible for operations of the Senate Secretariat, and the duties will include, but not be limited to, the preparation and distribution of agenda materials for the Senate and its committees, the certification of election results, the processing of petitions, and the preparation and distributions of records of Senate actions.

Chair
   The Chair of the Senate will be the Chair-Elect from the previous year.

Chair Elect
   The chair-elect of the Faculty Senate shall be elected by the membership of the Faculty Senate from among those individuals who are currently a senator, parliamentarian, or a member of the
The chair-elect shall assume the duties of the chair in the absence of the chair.

Amended March 7, 2019

The past-chair shall be the past senate chair. Should the immediate past-chair be unable or declines to serve, past-chairs will be offered the position in reverse chronological order of their service. Should no past-chair be willing and able to serve, this position will remain vacant for the year.

*i.e., both continuing Senators and those whose terms are expiring are eligible for election.

Executive Secretary
The Executive Secretary shall be a member of the faculty eligible for election to the Senate, and shall be selected by the Senate for a three-year term and shall be eligible for reelection. If the person chosen is an elected member of the Senate, the seat thereby becomes vacant and shall be filled as specified in Article II, Section 7.C.

1. The Executive Secretary shall be an ex officio non-voting member of the Senate.
2. The Executive Secretary shall be responsible for operations of the Senate Secretariat, and the duties shall include, but not be limited to, the preparation and distribution of agenda materials for the Senate and its committees, the certification of election results, the processing of petitions, and the preparation and distributions of records of Senate actions.

Adopted October 6, 2016

Section 3: Senate Meetings (Moved from Article II of the Bylaws)

1. At the last regularly scheduled meeting of each academic year the Senate will establish a regular time for its meetings to be held the following academic year.
2. The chair will serve as the presiding officer for meetings of the Senate. If the chair is unable to preside, the chair-elect will preside. If neither the chair or chair-elect are able to preside, the past chair will preside.
3. Special meetings of the Senate may be called by the chair or upon request of twenty senators.
4. The regular meetings of the Senate will be open to the University community, but the Senate may choose to meet in closed executive session in conformance with the laws of the state of Washington.
5. At any meeting, half the number of elected senators plus two will constitute a quorum.
6. Unless otherwise stipulated in the Constitution and Bylaws, all actions of the Senate will be adopted by a majority of those present and voting. In the case of a tie vote, the presiding officer will cast the deciding vote. (Moved from Article VI.1 of the Bylaws)
7. Unless there is a decision to the contrary, actions of the Senate will be made public. (Moved from Article VI.2 of the Bylaws)
8. The executive secretary of the Senate will take attendance of the members at each meeting and will issue an annual report on this matter to each of the constituencies.
9. Non-senators may not participate in senate debate unless the rules are suspended by a two-thirds majority vote. Non-senators may offer clarifying information at the invitation of the senate chair.

Section 4: Committees
Except for the stipulations herein provided, the Senate will have the power to determine the number and size of its committees and the terms of office of committee members.

A. Standing Committees (Moved from Article VIII of the Bylaws)
1. All standing committees are subject to modifications and to such rules and regulations as the Senate may prescribe. All standing committees and their functions and composition are listed on the Senate Website.
2. 30 Day response from all standing committees: Requests for further information or clarification from an initiating unit concerning their proposal under review by Faculty Senate committees may clearly indicate an explicit deadline (usually 30 days). If the deadline is not met, the proposals will be forwarded to the Faculty Senate with a recommendation based on the available information.

B. Committee on Committees
The standing committees of the Senate will include a Committee on Committees. The duties of the Committee on Committees will include the nomination of faculty committee members to recommend to the Senate for election. The chair-elect of the Senate will serve as the chair of the Committee on Committees.

C. Steering Committee
The standing committees of the Senate will include a Steering Committee.
1. The duties of the Steering Committee will include matters relating to agenda, referral, voting, and elections. The Steering Committee will also act as an emergency advisory council to the President, and it may serve as a Summer Executive Committee to carry out functions delegated to it by the Senate.
2. The chair, past chair, chair-elect, and executive secretary of the Faculty Senate will, ipso facto, be members and officers of the Steering Committee; in particular, the chair of the Senate will also be the chair of the Steering Committee. Additional Steering Committee members will include the chairs of the following committees: Academic Affairs, Admission and Enrollment, Budget, Faculty Affairs, Graduate Studies, Research and Arts, and Professional Health Sciences, along with one tenure-track and one career-track representative from each non-Pullman campus, excluding Global Campus.
3. Each member of the Executive Committee of the Faculty Senate will have one vote in the Steering Committee. Each non-Pullman campus will have one vote in the Steering Committee. Each of the Senate Committees listed in this section will have one vote in the Steering Committee. If more than one member of a committee or campus is voting in the Steering Committee, their votes will be evenly apportioned to the one vote assigned to that committee.
or campus. The Legislative Representative and the Faculty Regent will be *ex officio* members of the Steering Committee. These are non-voting roles.

D. Election of Committee Members and Officers

**Election of Chairs of Senate-elected Committees and Subcommittees** (Moved from Article IX of the Bylaws)

1. The Senate will have the power to elect its own committees, and each committee will be empowered to elect its chair and other officers except for stipulations herein provided.

2. *No ex officio* members of Senate standing committees or Senate-elected subcommittees may serve as chairs of those committees. (Moved from Article IX.1 of the Bylaws)

3. No individual may serve as chair of a Senate standing committee and its Senate-elected subcommittee at the same time. (Moved from Article IX.2 of the Bylaws)

4. Chairs will be elected by committee or subcommittee members whose terms continue throughout the following year and by those whose terms begin on August 16. (Moved from Article IX.3 of the Bylaws)

5. Terms of retiring members or officers end on August 15. Newly elected members or officers assume office on August 16. (Moved from Article IX.5 of the Bylaws)

6. Vacancies on Senate committees and subcommittees of less than one academic year will be filled by action of the Senate Steering Committee on nominations submitted by the Committee on Committees. Such action will be reported to the Senate. (Moved from Article X.1 of the Bylaws)

7. Vacancies of one academic year or longer will be filled by election by the Senate. (Moved from Article X.2 of the Bylaws)

E. Qualifications for Committee Membership

1. The Committee on Committee nominates candidates for each committee, which are voted on by the Senate.

2. Any individual with a permanent or temporary faculty appointment may be elected by the Senate to its committees, and subcommittees may include members who are not members of the parent committee—Any faculty member eligible for participation in the Senate (see Article II, Section 1) may be elected by the Senate to any of its committees or subcommittees. Subcommittees may include members who are not members of the parent committee.

3. Faculty Members elected to Senate committees and subcommittees normally will serve three-year terms.

4. Any voting committee member absent from three consecutive committee meetings will, upon a vote of that committee, cease to be a member. The executive secretary of the Faculty Senate will be informed without delay when a vacancy occurs in this manner.

5. Committee membership is normally limited to two consecutive terms. If the Committee on Committee recommends extension of a candidate beyond six (6) years (2 consecutive terms), the expectation is that the extension is for one (1) year. The Committee on Committees has the option to recommend extended appointments of up to three (3) years in exceptional circumstances. The Committee on Committees will identify a member whose appointment is longer than two (2) consecutive terms to the Faculty Senate.
F. Meetings of Senate-elected Committees and Subcommittees (Moved from Article XI of the Bylaws)

1. At any meeting a simple majority of voting faculty members will constitute a quorum.
2. *Robert’s Rules of Order* (11th ed. 2011, p. 97) indicates that meetings cannot be held via email unless specifically indicated in the bylaws of the organization. However, it is recognized that some senate committees conduct their business effectively and efficiently over email. Therefore, individual senate committees have the prerogative to set guidelines for doing business over email; these guidelines must be approved by a majority vote of the committee members and approved by the Steering Committee.

G. Ad Hoc Committees
Ad hoc committees for the purpose of working on specific issues may be established by a vote of the Senate. Any ad hoc committee will persist for one year following the date of the vote authorizing the committee unless extended by Senate vote.

H. Participation of Committee Chairs in The Faculty Senate
Chairs of Senate standing committees who are not members of the Senate will be regarded as *ex officio* non-voting members of the Senate and will be expected to participate fully in its proceedings concerning matters within the jurisdiction of their respective committees.

Section 5: Relations with External Agencies (Moved from Article XIII of the Bylaws)

A. Legislative Representative

1. The Senate Steering Committee will elect a faculty member to the position of Legislative Representative and member of the state-wide Council of Faculty; the legislative representative will also serve as a member of the state-wide Council of Faculty.
2. This election should be conducted every three years, prior to the beginning of the new legislative session (i.e., in fall) to allow for overlap between, and the mentoring/training of, the new and current Legislative Representatives (should the latter not be re-elected), and to allow for the planning and coordination of the extensive travel and time commitments in Olympia required of this position. (Moved from Article XIII.2 of the Bylaws)
3. The legislative representative may be re-elected.
4. Elected representative vacancies Vacancies of the office of legislative representative of less than one academic year will require action of the Senate Steering Committee on nominations submitted by the Committee on Committees. Such action will be reported to the Senate. (Moved from Article XIII.5 of the Bylaws)
5. Senate elections are required for vacancies of one academic year or longer. (Moved from Article XIII.6 of the Bylaws)

B. Faculty Regent (Moved from Article XIV of the Bylaws)

1. When prompted by the Office of the Governor, the Steering Committee will nominate three (3) to five (5) faculty to be considered by the governor of the state of Washington for the position
of faculty regent. Full-time faculty and emeritus faculty are eligible for nomination. (Moved from Article XIV.1 of the Bylaws)

2. The pool of nominees will include representation from at least two campus locations. (Moved from Article XIV.2 of the Bylaws)

3. The chair of the Faculty Senate will submit the appropriate portfolios of each candidate to the Office of the Governor. (Moved from Article XIV.3 of the Bylaws)

C. Representatives to Other External Agencies
1. The Senate will elect other representatives as needed in furtherance of the powers listed in Article I, Section 2B of the Constitution and Bylaws. (Moved from Article XIII.3 of the Bylaws)

2. Representatives to external agencies may be re-elected. (Moved from Article XIII.4 of the Bylaws)

3. Elected representative vacancies of less than one academic year will require action of the Senate Steering Committee on nominations submitted by the Committee on Committees. Such action will be reported to the Senate. (Moved from Article XIII.5 of the Bylaws)

4. Senate elections are required for representative vacancies of one academic year or longer. (Moved from Article XIII.6 of the Bylaws)

ARTICLE IV
COMMITTEE ON FACULTY STATUS

Section 1: Composition and Election
The Committee on Faculty Status shall consist of nine members who shall be elected by the faculty at large in a manner determined by the faculty.

Section 2: Powers and Duties
The functions of the Committee on Faculty Status shall include the conciliation and adjudication of disputes within the faculty and between members of the faculty and the administration. It shall make periodic reports (at least annually) to the Senate and to the faculty concerning its operations. It shall have the right to call special meetings of the faculty or any component thereof.

ARTICLE V – PETITION AND REFERENDUM
PETITION, REFERENDUM, RECALL AND AMENDMENT

Section 1: Individual Petition.
Any member of the university community may in his or her own right bring any matter of university concern to the attention of the Senate through a Senate member, through a Senate committee chair, or through the executive secretary of the Senate.
Section 2: Formal Petition
A matter of university concern may also be introduced for Senate consideration by a petition signed by five percent of the faculty members eligible for election to the Senate, or by five percent of the undergraduate student body, or by five percent of the graduate student body, or by any combination of percentages of these three groups which totals five percent. Matters introduced by such petitions will be acted upon by the Senate within 60 academic days, excluding summer sessions.

Section 3: Referendum.
   A. Petition
   Any action of the Senate will be submitted to a referendum vote of the faculty eligible for election to the Senate upon submission of a referendum petition signed by at least one-third of the faculty members eligible for election to the Senate.
   
   B. Majority Vote
   To reject an action by the Senate will require a majority of the votes cast in the referendum on the issue, provided that at least 50 percent of the eligible faculty vote thereon.
   
   C. Notice
   The executive secretary of the Senate must be informed in writing of the intention to submit a referendum petition within two weeks following notice by the Senate of its action, and the completed petition must be filed with the executive secretary within six weeks of such notice. Senate actions under challenge by referendum petition will be suspended pending the results of the referendum vote.

ARTICLE V: Amendments to the Constitution and Bylaws
Members of the Senate, standing committees, or the Steering Committee may submit proposed amendments of the Constitution and Bylaws in writing to the Executive Secretary for presentation at a regular meeting. Amendments presented at a previous meeting will be adopted by a two-thirds majority of those present and voting.

Section 3: Amendment.
   A. Proposal
   Changes in the operation or function of the Faculty Senate may be proposed:
   1. By the Steering Committee.
   2. By initiative endorsed by no fewer than ten percent of the voting members of the Senate.
   
   B. Publication
   A proposed amendment to the Faculty Senate Constitution must be submitted to the Executive Secretary of the Faculty Senate at least 20 days prior to the date selected for the Senate vote.
   
   C. Adoption
   An amendment to the Faculty Senate Constitution may be adopted by a two-thirds vote of the voting membership of the Senate at a regular or special meeting, providing that the Senate discussed the amendment at a prior meeting within the preceding six weeks.