

HAWTHORNE

Citation form for frequently used sources:

Standard Edition (Ohio State UP)

- For initial citations of a single volume of the standard edition:

Nathaniel Hawthorne, *The Blithedale Romance*, in “*The Blithedale Romance*” and “*Fanshawe*,” ed. William Charvat et al., *The Centenary Edition of the Works of Nathaniel Hawthorne* (Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1964), 3:190; hereafter cited parenthetically as *BR*.

- If citing more than one volume in the standard edition, provide an initial umbrella reference in the notes as follows, then cite all subsequent references parenthetically.

Nathaniel Hawthorne, *The Blithedale Romance*, in “*The Blithedale Romance*” and “*Fanshaw*,” ed. William Charvat et al., *The Centenary Edition of the Works of Nathaniel Hawthorne*, 23 vols. (Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1962–94), 3:91. All references to Hawthorne’s writings are to this edition, hereafter cited as *CE*, with volume and page number.

(Note: The Library of America edition is an acceptable alternative to the *Centenary Edition*.)

Format for titles vs. items from titles:

“The Custom-House”—title; the customhouse—in text

“Old Manse”—title; the Manse—in text (see Newberry)

“The Birth-mark”—title; the birth-mark—in text (Library of America)