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Advanced **Hardwood Biofuels** Northwest

# Growers manual and other poplar resources

Nora Haider



Feedstock



Conversion



Sustainability



Education



Extension



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Department of  
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## AHB

Advanced Hardwood Biofuels Northwest (AHB) is researching and developing ways to grow and convert hybrid poplars into bio-based chemicals and liquid biofuels.

INFORMATION *for*  
**Policy Makers**

INFORMATION *for*  
**Environmental  
Professionals**

INFORMATION *for*  
**Educators k-12**

INFORMACIÓN *para*  
**En español**

# Poplar Grower's Manual



Advanced **Hardwood Biofuels** Northwest

## A Grower's Guide to Short- Rotation Hybrid Poplar as a Bioenergy Crop in the Pacific Northwest

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 UNIVERSITY  
EXTENSION

# Contents

- I. Introduction
- II. Essentials of Poplar Biology
- III. Site Selection
- IV. Site Prep and Establishment
- V. Weed Management
- VI. Pests Management
- VII. Disease Management
- VIII. Water and Nutrient Management
- IX. Harvest and Coppicing
- X. Biomass Growth and Yield
- XI. Re-establishment
- XII. Production Economics
- XIII. Sustainability
- XIV. Glossary



# Poplar Pests

- Identification
- Best Management Practices specific to poplars
- Extension factsheets



Western Poplar Clearwing Moth



Poplar-Willow borer

# Poplar Disease

- Descriptions
- Treatment information
- AHB endophyte research



**Leaf rust (*Melampsora*)**



**Leaf blight of Septoria (*Septoria populicola*)**

# Site Selection

| Soil quality | Optimal               | Marginal                           | Unsuitable           |
|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Texture      | Sand loam – clay loam | Sandy clay, sandy loam, silty loam | Clay                 |
| pH           | 5.5 – 7.5 pH          | 4.5 – 5.5 pH<br>7.5 – 8.0 pH       | < 4.5 pH<br>> 8.0 pH |
| Salinity     | 0 – 2 dS/m            | 2 – 4 dS/m                         | > 5 dS/m             |
| Depth        | > 40 inches           | 20 -40 inches                      | < 20 inches          |

## Soil Depth to Water Table

|                          |                  |                 |               |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Unsuitable – too shallow | Marginal shallow | Ideal           | Marginal deep |
| < 20 inches              | 20 – 40 inches   | 40 – 100 inches | > 100 inches  |

## Precipitation Suitability Ranges

Average monthly precipitation (in) from April to September.

|                      |              |            |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|
| Unsuitable - Too dry | Marginal dry | Ideal      |
| 0 -1 inches          | 1-2 inches   | ≥ 2 inches |

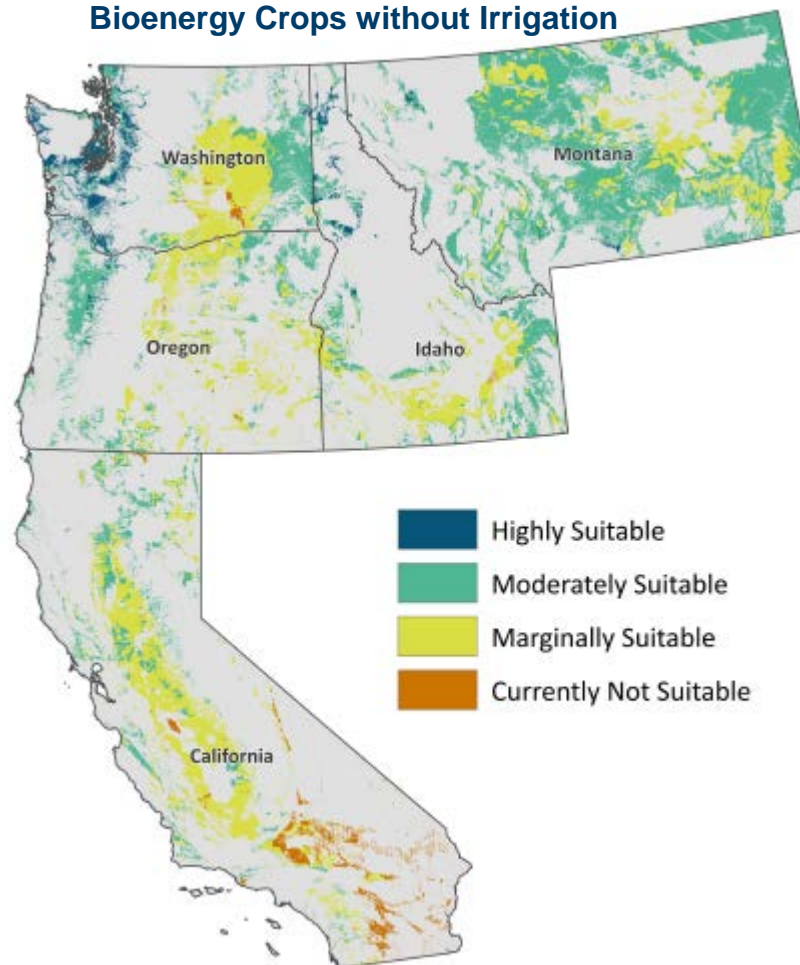
## Other Factors to Consider:

- Nutrients
- Slope
- Surface rocks
- Field size
- Proximity to markets
- Growing season length
- Climate



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## Overall Suitability Classification for Poplars Bioenergy Crops without Irrigation



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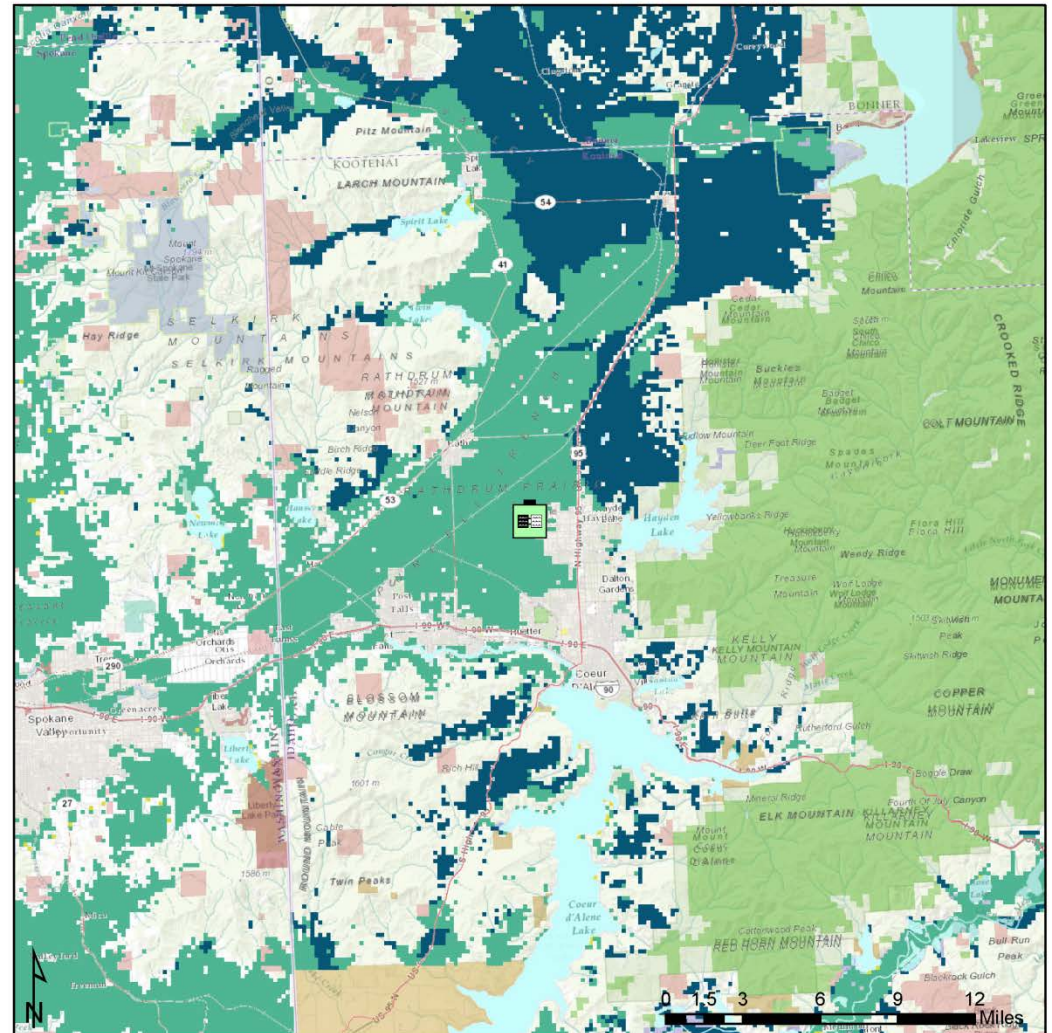
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# Land Suitability Study

## Hayden

Highly Suitable acres within 20 miles: 99,384

Moderately Suitable acres within 20 miles: 136,323



### Public and Conservation Lands

#### Owner Name

|                                    |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Tribal Land                        | Department of Defense (DOD) and Department of Energy (DOE) | State Fish and Wildlife                            |
| Bureau of Land Management (BLM)    | Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)                            | State Parks and Recreation                         |
| Bureau of Reclamation (BOR)        | Forest Service (USFS)                                      | Other State (NHP, DOT, HS, etc.); State University |
| City Land                          | National Park Service (NPS)                                | The Nature Conservancy (TNC)                       |
| County Land \ Regional Agency Land | Other Federal (TVA, NRCS, NOAA, etc.)                      | Territorial Land                                   |
|                                    | Private Conservation; Private Corporation                  | Joint, Other, Unknown Owner Land                   |
|                                    | State Trust Land   |  |

# Site Establishment

- Field layout
- Site prep
- Clone selection
- Planting





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