
Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology
Washington State University
Pullman, WA 99163
E-mail address: dmakin@wsu.edu

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2019-Present - Associate Professor, *Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology*.
2016-Present - Director, *Complex Social Interactions Lab*
2015-2019 - Assistant Professor, *Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology*
2012-Present - Affiliate Faculty, *Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice*
2012-2015 - Instructor, *Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology*

EDUCATION

2012 PhD, Criminal Justice and Criminology, *Washington State University*

Dissertation: "*Police Experience and DNA Forensics: In Concert or at Odds: Seeking Performance in the 21st Century*".

Committee: Otwin Marenin (Chair)
Faith E. Lutze
Toni DuPont-Morales

2004 Master of Science, Administration of Justice, *University of Louisville*

Thesis: *Internet File Sharing: A Theory of Planned Behavior Approach*

2002 Bachelor of Science, Criminal Justice, *Pennsylvania State University*

HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- President's Award for Security, Washington State University, 2019
- Outstanding Criminal Justice and Criminology Professor, Criminal Justice and Criminology | Washington State University, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020
- Outstanding Thesis Advisor Award, Honors College | Washington State University, 2016
- Exceptional Professor Award for the College of Arts and Sciences, ASWSU Faculty and Staff Appreciation Day Awards, 2015
- Guest Coach Recipient, WSU Student Athlete Development | Washington State University, 2015
- Greg and Beth Pierce Fellowship Award, WSU Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, 2014
- Outstanding Doctoral Student Award. Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University, 2011
- American Society of Criminology's Division of International Criminology 2010 – Doctoral Paper Competition – 1st Place
- Graduate Assistantship, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University, 2008-2012.
- Nominated for the Kenneth J. Marshall Award, University of Louisville, 2004
- Graduate Fellowship, Department of Justice Administration and Southern Police Institute, University of Louisville, 2002-2004.

PEER REVIEWED BOOKS

Makin, David A. (2015). *DNA and Property Crime Scene Investigation*, Routledge Publishing

PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS (CITATIONS 512, H-INDEX 10, I10-INDEX 11)

1. Makin, D.A., Bowers, O. (2020). Netflix as a Piracy Disruptor? A Cross-Sectional Test of Accessibility and Affordability on Interest in Piracy. *International Journal of Cyber Criminology*.
2. Wu, G., & Makin, D.A. (2020). The Differential Role of Stress on Police Officers' Perceptions of Misconduct. *Asian Journal of Criminology*.

3. Makin, D.A., Meize, M.R., Willits, D.W., Stohr, M., Hemmens, C., Nordman, A., Stanton, D., Lovrich, N.P. (2020). The Impact of Recreational Marijuana Sales on Calls for Service: An Analysis of Neighboring Cities. *Policing & Society*. 10439463.2020.1773461
4. Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Brooks, R. (2020). Systematic Social Event Modeling: A Methodology for Analyzing Body-Worn Camera Footage. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*.
5. Stanton, D., Lovrich, N., Makin, D., Stohr, M., Willits, D., Hemmens, C., & Meize, M. (2020). Cannabis legalization and the policing of boating under the influence in Washington state: Exploratory research on marine officers' perceptions. *American Journal of Qualitative Research*.
6. Stohr, M.K., Makin, D.A., Stanton, D., Hemmens, C., Willits, D., Lovrich N.P., Meize, M. Snyder, J. (2020). An Evolution Rather than a Revolution: Cannabis Legalization Implementation from the Perspective of the Police in Washington State. *Justice Evaluation Journal*.
7. Stanton, D., Mei, X., Kim, S., Willits, D., Stohr, M., Hemmens, C., Wu, G., Lu, R., Makin, D., & Lovrich, N. (2020). The effect of marijuana legalization on jail populations in Washington State. *Prison Journal*
8. Makin, D.A., & Ireland, L., (2019). The Secret Life of PETs: A Cross-Sectional Analysis of Interest in Privacy Enhancing Technologies. *Policing: An International Journal*.
9. Lu, R., Willits, D., Stohr, M., Makin, D.A., Lovrich, N., Snyder, J., Stanton, D., Guangzhen, W., & Hemmens, G. (2019). The Cannabis Effect on Crime: Time-Series Analysis of Crime in Washington State. *Justice Quarterly*
10. Boateng, F. D., Makin, D. A., Abess, G., & Wu, G. (2019). Speaking out: Officers speaking about police misconduct in Ghana. *The Police Journal*, 0032258X18768384.
11. Wu, G., & Makin, D. A. (2019). The Quagmire that is an Unwillingness to Report: Situating the Code of Silence within the Chinese Police Context. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854819831732>
12. Makin, D. A., Willits, D. Wu, G. DuBois, K., Lu, R., Stohr, M.K., Koslicki, W., Stanton, D., Hemmens, C., Snyder, J., Lovrich, N. (2019). Marijuana Legalization and Crime Clearance Rates: Testing Proponent Assertions in Colorado and Washington State. *Police Quarterly*. 1098611118786255
13. Koslicki, W. M., Makin, D. A., & Willits, D. (2019). When no one is watching: evaluating the impact of body-worn cameras on use of force incidents. *Policing and Society*, 1-14.
14. Makin, D. A., Willits, D, Koslicki, W., Brooks, R. Dietrich, B, Bailey, R. (2019). Contextual Determinants of Observed Negative Emotional States in Police-Community Interactions. *Criminal Justice Behavior*
15. Makin, D. A., Walker, A., & Campbell, C. M. (2018). Paying to Be Punished: A Statutory Analysis of Sex Offender Registration Fees. *Criminal Justice Ethics*
16. Makin, D. A., Bernat, F. P., & Lyons, J. A. (2018). Who decides civil commitments? A statewide analysis of initial hold requests. *Victims & Offenders*, 13(8), 1171-1192.
17. Makin, D. A., Walker, A. M., & Story, S. C. (2018). Are we interested? A trend analysis of sex offender internet registries. *Criminal Justice Studies*, 31(3), pp. 297-309.
18. Makin, D. A., & Bye, C. (2018). Commodification of Flesh: Data Visualization Techniques and Interest in the Licit Sex Industry. *Deviant Behavior*, 39(1), pp. 1-18.
19. Wu, G., Makin, D. A., Boateng, F. D., Abess, G., Yongtao, L. (2018). Police Integrity in China. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*. 41(5), pp. 563-577.
20. Willits, D. W., & Makin, D. A. (2018). Show Me What Happened: Analyzing Use of Force through Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. 55(1), pp. 51-77.

21. Makin, D. A., & Marenin, O. (2017). Let's Dance: Variations of Partnerships in Community Policing. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 11(4), pp. 421–436.
22. Campbell, C. M., Makin, D. A., & Rijkhoff, S. A. (2017). A rhetorical balancing act: Popular punitivism in the Netherlands. *Punishment & Society*, 19(5), pp. 543–567.
23. Routh, D., Abess, G., Makin, D., Stohr, M. K., Hemmens, C., & Yoo, J. (2017). Transgender Inmates in Prisons A Review of Applicable Statutes and Policies. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 61(6), pp. 645–666.
24. Walker, A., Makin, D. A., & Morczek, A. L. (2016). Finding Lolita: A Comparative Analysis of Interest in Youth-Oriented Pornography. *Sexuality & Culture*, 20(3), pp. 1-27.
25. Boateng, F. D., & Makin, D. A. (2016). Where Do We Stand? An Exploratory Analysis of Confidence in African Court Systems. *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy*, 5(4), pp. 132-153.
26. Makin, D. A. (2016). When the Watchers Are Watched: An Interpretive Phenomenological Analysis of Body Worn Cameras. *Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice & Criminology*, 4(1), pp.113-151.
27. Makin, D. A., Jenkins, G., & Gaffney, M. (2016). Civilizing Surveillance Practices: The Pullman Police Department Public Safety Camera Monitoring Internship Program. *Journal of Applied Security Research*, 11(3), pp. 249-266.
28. Makin, D. A., & Morczek, A. L. (2016). X Views and Counting Interest in Rape-Oriented Pornography as Gendered Microaggression. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 31(12), pp. 2131-2155.
29. Makin, D. A. (2016). A Descriptive Analysis of a Problem-Based Learning Police Academy. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Problem-Based Learning*, 10(1), 2. 10.7771/1541-5015.1544
30. Makin, D. A., & Morczek, A. L. (2015). The dark side of internet searches: A macro level assessment of rape culture. *International Journal of Cyber Criminology*, 9(1), pp. 1-23.
31. Bernat, F.P., & Makin, D.A. (2014). Cybercrime Theory and Discerning If There Is A Crime: The Case of Digital Piracy. *International Review of Modern Sociology*, 40(2), pp. 99-119.
32. Boateng, F. D., Makin, D. A., & Yoo, J. (2014). Let me speak: Officer perceptions of community members in Ghana. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 24(1), pp. 22–38.
33. Makin, D. A. (2013). Popular punitivism and cultural mediation: The case of Spain. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, 41(3), 260-276.
34. Makin, D. A. (2012). Symbolic Evidence Collection or “If All Else Fails, Throw Some Dust Around”. *Forensic Science Policy & Management: An International Journal*, 3(3), pp. 126-138.
35. Makin, D. A., & Hoard, S. (2014). Understanding the Gender Gap in Domestic Terrorism Through Criminal Participation. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 25(5), pp. 1-22.
36. Higgins, G. E., & Makin, D. A. (2004). Self-control, deviant peers, and software piracy. *Psychological reports*, 95(3), pp. 921-931.
37. Higgins, G. E., & Makin, D. A. (2004). Does social learning theory condition the effects of low self-control on college students' software piracy. *Journal of Economic Crime Management*, 2(2), pp. 1-22.

PUBLICATIONS IN-REVISION

- Pimley, N. & Makin, D.A. (2020). Time Saver or Time Sapper? An Examination of Body-Worn Camera Impact on Case Disposition Timelines. *Criminal Justice Review*.

PUBLICATIONS UNDER REVIEW

- Stanton, D., Makin, D.A, Stohr, M., Lovrich, N., Willits, D., Hemmens, C., & Meize, M., Bowers, O., Snyder, J., (2020). Law Enforcement Perceptions of the Effects of Cannabis Legalization on Law Enforcement and Crime. *Criminology & Public Policy*.
- Holladay, B.P., Makin, D.A., (2020). Baseline Incivility: The Interaction of Gender, Race, and Contact Type in One-On-One Police-Suspect Interactions. *Police Practice and Research*.
- Wu, G., Maskaly, J., Kang, W., Makin, D.A., Ivkovich, S.K. (2020). Keeping Quiet in the Sleeping Giant and the Land of the Morning Calm. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*
- Makin, D.A., Willits, D.W., Brooks, R., (2020). Does Place Matter? Emotional Expression within Police-Community Interactions. *Criminology*.
- Tjaden, S.L.N., Makin, D.A., (2020). Negotiated Safety? Replicating Claims Backpage.com Reduced Female Homicide Rates. *Violence Against Women*.
- Broussard, M., Krishnamoorthy, B., Makin, D.A., Willits, D. (2020). Extracting Insights on Use of Force by Police in Encounters through Topological Data Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Video Datasets. *Policing: An International Journal*.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- Gabriele, M., Evans, K., Kohri, K., Lancaster, R., Makin, D.A., Parks, M., Parkin, L., Rendon, J., Vogel, R., (2020). *Understanding Body-Worn Camera Perceptions and Impact for Law Enforcement Stakeholders*. Funding provided by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Directorate (Contract Number N00024-13-D-6400; Task Order 8013, Task Number S8934, Integrated Technologies for Public Safety Communications). John Hopkins University.
- Willits, D., Makin, D. A., Koslicki, W (2018). *Procedural Justice and Traffic Stops: Analyzing Police and Community Perspectives through Survey and Recorded Observational Research*. Final Report to Washington Traffic Safety Commission.
- Babin S., Koslicki, W., Vogel, R., Contestabile, J., Kohri, K., Makin D. A. (2018). *Resilient Communications Project: Body Worn Camera Perception Study Phase 1*. Funding provided by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Directorate (Contract Number N00024-13-D-6400; Task Order 0372, Task Number S8906, Resilient Systems for Public Safety Communication. John Hopkins University.
- Cork, J. W., Gaffney, M.J., Hays, Z. R., Jenkins, G. L., Makin, D. A., Spencer, E. D. (2014). *The City of Pullman Safety Camera Initiative: Resolving Neighborhood Disorder Through Innovative Technology and Community Collaboration*. Grant No. 2011-DB-BX-0015 awarded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- Gaffney, M.J., Sanders, C., Moody, M. and Makin, D. (2010). *Longitudinal Study of the Efficacy of the Basic Law Enforcement Academy*, Interim Report to Washington State Criminal Justice Training Commission. Pullman, WA: Division of Governmental Studies and Services, Washington State University.

INVITED BOOK CHAPTERS

- Makin, D. A., (2017) Book Chapter: Avoiding the Technological Panacea: The Case of the Body Worn Camera in Criminal Justice Technology in the 21st Century (3rd edition). (p. 86-102).

RESEARCH FUNDING RECEIVED

- Sanders, Christina, Hoard, Season, Gaffney, Michael, Anderson, Brian, Makin, David Alan, Willits, D. (2020). WSP Statewide Community Interaction Study. Washington State Patrol. \$240,994
- Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Bailey Rachel (Co-Pi), Dietrich, Bryce (Co-Pi) (2017-2020). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Equipment equivalency of \$~100,000, per year.
- Makin, David A. (Pi). Public Safety Fellowship. Pullman Police Department. \$30,000.

- Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Brooks, Rachael (Co-Pi), Krishnamoorthy, Bala (Co-Pi) (2019). Examining Stress at the Street-Level: A Situational Analysis of Police-Community Interactions. *College of Arts and Sciences: Mini Grant*. \$10,000.
- Willits, Dale (Pi), Makin, David A. (Co-Pi), Hemmens, Craig (Co-Pi) (2018). Procedural Justice in Traffic Safety Stops. *Washington State Traffic Safety Commission (WSTSC)*. \$135,706 + \$6,653 (Bridge Funding).
- Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Bailey Rachel (Co-Pi), Dietrich, Bryce (Co-Pi) (2017). Body-Worn Cameras and Officer Perceptions. *Applied Physics Lab at John Hopkins University*. \$30,000. + \$2,000 (Supplemental Funding)
- Stohr, Mary (Pi), Hemmens, Craig (Co-Pi), Lovrich, Nicholas (Co-Pi), Makin, David A. (Co-Pi), Snyder, John (Co-Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Wood, Darryl (Co-Pi). (2016). Effects of marijuana legalization on law enforcement and crime. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. \$995,831
- Makin, David (Pi), Willits Dale (Co-Pi), Bailey Rachel (Co-Pi). (2016). Grand Challenge Seed Grant. Office of Research – *Washington State University*. \$52,000
- Gaffney, Michael J. (Pi), Sanders, Christina (Co-Pi), David A. Makin (Co-Pi). (2015). Washington OneNet First Responder Outreach Project – Washington State Department of Financial Management. \$40,000 (Additional funds)
- Gaffney, Michael J. (Pi), Sanders, Christina (Co-Pi), David A. Makin (Co-Pi). (2014) Washington OneNet First Responder Outreach Project – Washington State Department of Financial Management. - \$308,932
- Gaffney, Michael J. (Pi), Zachary R. Hays (Co-Pi), David A. Makin (Co-Pi) and Pullman Police Department. (2011-2013). Smart Policing Initiative: Safety Camera Initiative. *U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance*. \$300,000.

RESEARCH FUNDING APPLIED

- Makin, David A. (Pi); Willits, Dale (Co-Pi); Kernic, Mary (Co-Pi); Posey, Brianne (Co-Pi); Krishnamoorthy, Bala (Co-Pi) (2020). Applying Situational Analysis to Intimate Partner Violence Case Processing Outcomes. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$ 1,126,006.
- Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Krishnamoorthy, Bala (Co-Pi) (2020). De-Escalation, the Timing of Use of Force, and Suspect and Officer Injury Using Situational Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage. *National Science Foundation*. Requested Amount - \$ 275,532.
- Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi) (2020). Data-Driven Improvements to Public Safety: Leveraging Intelligent Systems to Evaluate Complex Social Interactions in Policing. *Charles Koch Foundation*. Requested Amount - \$ 113,985.
- Willits, Dale (Pi), Makin, David A. (Co-Pi). (2020). "Using Body-Worn Camera Footage to Examine Inequalities in Police- Youth Contacts." Letter of Interest submitted to the William T. Grant Foundation under the "Improving the Use of Research Evidence" RFP. Requested: \$200,000.
- Makin, David A. (Pi); Willits, Dale (Co-Pi); Kernic, Mary (Co-Pi); Lutze, Faith (Co-Pi); Krishnamoorthy, Bala (Co-Pi) (2019). Applying Situational Analysis to Intimate Partner Violence Case Processing Outcomes. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$897,826.
- Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Krishnamoorthy, Bala (Co-Pi) (2019). De-Escalation, the Timing of Use of Force, and Suspect and Officer Injury Using Situational Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage. *National Science Foundation*. Requested Amount - \$ 269,413.
- Willits, D. (Pi), Makin, D.A. (Co-Pi), Reza, S. (Co-Pi), (2019). Illicit Marijuana Markets and Violent Crime: An Analysis and Dissemination Project. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice. Requested Amount - \$292,608.
- Hoard, D., Anderson, B., Makin, D. A., Sanders, C. (2018). Pima County Juvenile Indigent Defense Study. *U.S. Department of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$196,700.

Willits, Dale (Pi), Makin, David A. (Co-Pi), Stohr, Mary K. (Co-Pi), Stanton, Duane (Co-Pi), Hemmens, Craig (Co-Pi), Snyder, John (Co-Pi), Hoard, Season (Co-Pi), and Lovrich, Nicholas, P. (Co-Pi). (2018). Exploring the Persistence of Illegal Marijuana Markets in the Context of Legalization: Consequences for Crime, Arrests and Prosecution. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount \$998,718.

Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Krishnamoorthy, Bala (Co-Pi), Dietrich, Bryce (Co-Pi), and Hansen, John (Co-Pi) (2018). Examining Stress at the Street-Level: A Situational Analysis of Officer Performance. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$674,572.

Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Bailey, Rachel (Co-Pi), Krishnamoorthy, Bala (Co-Pi), Dietrich, Bryce (Co-Pi) (2018). Collaborative Research: Effects of Physiological Stress on Officer Behavior and Legal Decision-Making. *National Science Foundation*. Requested Amount - \$288,242.

Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Bailey Rachel (Co-Pi), and Dietrich, Bryce (Co-Pi) (2017). Effects of Physiological Stress on Officer Behavior and Decision-Making. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$850,083.

Makin, David A. (Pi), Willits, Dale (Co-Pi), Bailey Rachel (Co-Pi), and Dietrich, Bryce (Co-Pi). Body-Worn Cameras and Officer Perceptions: Biometric Validation. *Applied Physics Lab at John Hopkins University*. Requested Amount - \$100,000.

Gaffney, Michael J. (Pi), Christina Sanders (PI), Season Hoard (Co-Pi), David A. Makin (Co-Pi), and Monica Babine (Co-Pi). Center of Excellence for Homeland Security in Critical Infrastructure Protection. Department of Homeland Security – Requested Amount - \$514,548

Gaffney, Michael J. (Pi), Season Hoard (Co-Pi), David A. Makin (Co-Pi), Christina Sanders (Co-PI) and Cheney Public Schools. Cheney Public Schools Research Safety Grant - NIJ-2014-3878 – Requested Amount \$368,795

PATENTS

Program for Automating the Detection of Anomalous Interaction from Collected Data (co-inventor). Provisional Patent #WSU 1742.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AND ROUNDTABLES

EXTERNAL

Featured Presenter. Police Body Cameras: What have We Learned Over Ten Years of Deployment?

Robert Davis, National Police Foundation
National Police Foundation, 2020, Arlington, VA

Featured Presenter. Police Experiences Under Legalization: Challenging Assumptions and Confirming Concerns.

John Batiste, Washington State Patrol
The Effects of Marijuana Legalization on Law Enforcement and Crime, 2019, Olympia, WA.

Featured Presenter. The Impact of I-502 on Public Safety: A Presentation to the Pullman Police Advisory Committee.

Pullman Police Advisory Committee, 2019, Pullman, WA

Keynote Speaker. The US Department of Justice Body-Worn Camera (BWC) Policy and Implementation Program (PIP).

Michael D. White, PhD, Arizona State University
National BWC Training and Technical Assistance Meeting, 2019, Arlington, VA

Featured Presenter. Maximizing the Application Uses of Your UAV Program

Major Christian P. Quinn, Fairfax County Police Department
Public Safety UAS and Counter Drone Conference, 2019, Miami, FL

Featured Presenter. The Future of UAV Tech and Policy

Major Christian P. Quinn, Fairfax County Police Department
Public Safety UAS and Counter Drone Conference, 2019, Miami, FL

Featured Presenter. Case Study: BWC Use of Force- Officer and Victim Injury
Lieutenant Dan Mark, City of Aurora - Aurora Police Department
The Body-Worn Camera Spring Summit, 2019, Miami, FL

Featured Presenter. Body Worn Camera (BWC) Perception Study Phase 1 Report.
The Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory
Body Worn Camera Perception Summit, 2018, Laurel, MD

Featured Workshop Presenter. Enhancing Your Video Surveillance Technology and Implementation Policies
Moderator: Will White, Insight Exchange Network
Police Video Surveillance & Analytics Best Practices, 2018, Fort Lauderdale, FL

Featured Presenter. Operationalizing Body-Worn Camera Video to Enhance Intelligence-Led Policing
Moderator: Will White, Insight Exchange Network
Police Video Surveillance & Analytics Best Practices, 2018, Fort Lauderdale, FL

Invited Presenter. Preparing for a College Education in Criminology and Forensic Practice
Moderator. Shawn Schuler, AVID 8 / Academic Enrichment Teacher
Mountainside Middle School, 2018, Colbert, WA

Featured Presenter. Body-Worn Camera Data – A Case Study Analysis in Practical Lessons Learned.
Moderator: Tim Hart, Financial Research Associates
Body-Worn Camera Fall Forum, 2018, Dallas, TX

Featured Presenter. “NPSTC VTAG Working Group”
Moderator: Barry Luke, Deputy Executive Director, National Public Safety Telecommunications Council
July Meeting of the Working Group, 2018.

Featured Presenter. “VQiPS Workshop Wearable cameras Panel”
Video Quality in Public Safety (VQiPS) Workshop, 2018. Albuquerque, NM

Featured Presenter. Converting Body-Worn Camera Footage into Actionable Data.
Moderator: Josh Krenz, Financial Research Associates
Body-Worn Camera Winter Forum, 2018, San Diego, CA

Featured Presenter. “Works in Progress at Washington State University”
Axon Accelerate Conference, 2017 Scottsdale, AZ.

Featured Presenter. “NPSTC VTAG Working Group”
Moderator: Barry Luke, Deputy Executive Director, National Public Safety Telecommunications Council
October Meeting of the Working Group, 2016.

Featured Presenter. “VQiPS Workshop Body Worn Camera and Wearables Panel”
Moderator: Joe Heaps, Policy Advisor, U.S. Department of Justice
VQiPS Workshop, Department of Homeland Security, 2016. Seattle, WA

Invited Participant. “Panel on Police Use of Violence”
Moderator: Aman McLeod, College of Law
University of Idaho Law School, 2016, Moscow, ID

Featured Presenter. “ACJS Doctoral Student Summit”.
Moderator: Heather L. Pfeifer, University of Baltimore
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2016. Denver, CO.

Invited Presentation: “Tacoma Property Crimes Task Force”
Moderator: Karen Reed, Karen Reed Consulting LLC
November Meeting of the Taskforce, November, 2015

Featured Presenter. “The Pullman (WA) Smart Policing Initiative: Creating Benefit Opportunities in a Technology Project”.
Smart Policing Summit 2015, Washington, D.C

Featured Presenter: "SAGE Junior Faculty teaching workshop".

Moderator: Leah E. Daigle, Georgia State University
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2015.Orlando, FL.

Featured Roundtable Participant: "Making Smart Policing Happen: facing challenges in police agency organizational change".

Moderator: Chip Coldren, CNA
Co-Discussants: Cambridge SPI, Chula Vista SPI, Las Vegas SPI, Lowell SPI, New Haven SPI, Pharr SPI, Phoenix SPI, Port St. Lucie SPI
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2015.Orlando, FL.

Feature Roundtable Participant: "Sustainable Technology in Law Enforcement"

Moderator: Marissa P. Levy, The Richard Stockton College of New Jersey
Co-Discussants: Eric L. Piza, Rutgers University; Jeremy G. Carter, University of North Florida; Richard Parent, Simon Fraser University
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. 2012. New York, NY.

Feature Speaker: Latah County Mental Health Group (October, 2014). Moscow, ID.

Feature Speaker: Latah County Mental Health Group (May, 2014). Moscow, ID.

INTERNAL

Invited Talk: "Data-Driven Improvements to Public Safety: Leveraging Intelligent Systems to Evaluate Complex Social Interactions in Policing."

Research Council

Washington State University. 2020. Pullman, WA.

Invited Participant: "Incentivizing innovation at Washington State University".

Office of the Provost, Faculty Senate, Office of Research, and the Entrepreneurial Faculty Ambassadors.

Washington State University. 2018. Pullman, WA.

Featured Presenter: "Deconstructing Complex Social Interactions and Improving Equity and Opportunity in Policing".

Congressional/Legislative Staff Tour

Washington State University. 2018. Pullman, WA.

Invited Workshop Presenter: "Developing for Interdisciplinary Collaboration"

Moderator: Becky James, Office of Research Advancement and Partnerships

Office of Research Advancement and Partnerships, 2017, Pullman, WA

Invited Participant: "The Effects of I-502 on Police Clearance Rates and Crime: Preliminary Time Series Analyses"
Cannabis Workshop Program, 2017 Spokane, WA

Featured Presenter: "Active-learning success stories".

Moderator: WSU Teaching Academy

Washington State University. 2016. Pullman, WA.

Invited Research Talk: English Department's Colloquia Series

Moderator: Miriam Fernandez

Washington State University. 2015. Pullman, WA.

Featured Roundtable Presenter: "Wiley Writing Development Workshop".

Graduate and Professional Writing Center Smith Center for Undergraduate Education

Washington State University, February 20, 2015

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

Bernat, F., Makin, D.A., Shackelford, T. (2019). Civil Commitment Decisions in the State of Idaho, USA: Process, Outcomes, and Problems. *International Academy of Law and Mental Health Congress*. Rome, Italy

Bailey, R., Makin, D., Willits, D., Dietrich, B., (2018). Does POV Overcome Racial Bias? Identification with Officers and Citizens and Evaluations of Their Behavior in Police Use of Force Videos. *International Communication Association*. Prague, Czech Republic.

Law Enforcement Education and Training Innovation: Preliminary Findings Derived from a Natural Experiment on the Efficacy of Problem Based Learning in Application to Police Academy Instruction: *Shanghai International Academic Symposium 2012 on Police Education*. Presenters: Nicholas Lovrich and Solomon Zhao.

Research Project Team: Michael Gaffney, JD, Christina Sanders, MPA, Myla Moody (Walter), MA, David A. Makin, PhD, Dave Mather, M.A., Lt. Cheney Police Department (ret.)

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS

Makin, D.A., Parks, M., Willits, D.W., Brooks, R. (2020). Stop, Question, and Stand on One Foot: Situational Analysis of Field Sobriety Tests. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.

Nowacki, J., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Brooks, R., Parks, M. (2020). Gender, De-Escalation, and Situational Outcomes in Policing. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.

Parks, M., Makin, D.A. (2020). Civil Commitment: Petitioners and Populations. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.

Koslicki, W., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Brooks, R. (2020). Proactive or Reactive Procedural Justice? Examining Contextual Predictors and Timing. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.

Willits, D.W., Meize, M., Makin, D.A., Solensten, B., Stohr, M., Hemmens, C., Stanton, D., Lovrich, N.P. (2020) Cannabis Legalization and Race: Exploring the Differential Impact of State-Level. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.

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Dotson, E., Makin, D.A. (2020). Congruence Rates and the Influence of Recreational Cannabis Legalization on Civil Commitment Petitions. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.

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Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Brooks, R. (2019). Just a Little Weed: Situational Analysis of Suspected Impairment in Cannabis and Non-Cannabis Related Field Sobriety Tests. The American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Bowers, O., Makin, D.A. (2019). A Digital Forensic Inventory: An Assessment of Washington State. The American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Wu, G., Maskaly, J., Kang, W., Makin, D.A., Ivkovich, S.K. (2019). A Comparison of Police Integrity in China and in South Korea. The American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Meize, M.R., Hemmens, C., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Stanton, D., Stohr, M.K., Lovrich, N.P. (2019). Before The (Legal) Stoned Age: Youth Arrests in Light of Recreational Marijuana Legislation. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Coeur d'Alene, ID.

Solensten, B., Hemmens, C., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Stanton, D., Stohr, M.K., Lovrich, N.P. (2019). To Sell or Not to Sell: Retail Marijuana and Crime. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Coeur d'Alene, ID.

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Koslicki, W., Willits, D., Brooks, R., & Makin, D.A. (2019). Procedural Justice on Camera: Examining Predictors of Procedural Justice During Traffic Stops Using Body-Worn Camera Footage. Midwestern Criminal Justice Association Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL.

- Bowers, O., Makin, D.A., (2019). Digital Media Piracy and Legal Alternative: A Global Perspective. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Tjaden, S.L.N., Makin, D. (2019). Craigslist, Backpage, and Female Homicide? Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Makin, D.A., Willits, D., Meize, M., Pelletier, D., Stanton, D.L., Hemmens, C., Snyder, J., Lovrich, N.P., Stohr, M.K. (2019). The Calls for Service Shift as Legalization Occurs. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Meize, M., Willits, D., Stohr, M.K., Makin, D.A., Lovrich, N.P., Pelletier, D., Snyder, J., Stanton, D.L., Hemmens, C. (2019). The Legalization of Marijuana and Resultant Marijuana-Related Arrest Rates Disaggregated by Race, Gender, and Age. Baltimore, MD.
- Stanton, D.L., Stohr, M.K., Lovrich, N.P., Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Meize, M., Pelletier, D., Hemmens, C., Snyder, J. (2019). The Challenges of Legalization from the Police Perspective. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Brooks, R., Willits, D., Makin, D.A. (2019). Describing What Happened: Understanding the Average Police-Citizen Encounter. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Makin, D.A., Willits, D., Brooks, R. (2019). Hot Neighborhoods? Situational Analysis of Emotionality Intense Police-Community Interactions. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Brooks, R. (2019). Conflict Avoidance: A Situational Analysis of Police De-Escalation Tactics. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Pimley, N., Makin, D.A. (2019) Time Saver or Time Sapper? An Examination of BWC Impact on Case Disposition Timelines. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Makin, D. A. & Dotson, L.J. (2019). Recommendation Accuracy and Seasonal Factors Influencing Police Officer Civil Commitment Petitions. Western Criminology. Honolulu, HI
- Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Hemmens, C., Koslicki, W., Brooks, R., Hoff, S., (2018). Citizen, Police, and Third-Party Perceptions of Procedural Justice in Traffic Stops. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Bill, S.J., Smith, E.A., Stewart, K.D., Makin, D.A., Willits, D. (2018). Evaluating Training Using Body-Worn Cameras: A Pilot Study using Cadets in the WSU Police Corps. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Makin, D.A., Willits, D., Koslicki, W., Bailey, R., Dietrich, B., Brooks, R. (2018). Situational and Environmental Determinants of Observed Emotional States in Police-Community Interactions. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Brooks, R., Makin, D.A., Koslicki, W., Willits, D. (2018). Converting Police Footage into Actionable Data: Working with Police Agencies Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Bailey, R., Lui, J., Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Dietrich, B. (2018). Does POV Overcome Racial Bias? Identification with Officers and Citizens and Evaluations of Their Behavior in Police Use of Force Videos. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Guangzhen, Wu & Makin, David A (2018). Exploring the Demographic Determinants of Police Integrity. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
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- Dietrich, B., Makin, D.A., Scharffe, F., Willits, D., Brooks, R. (2018). Using Machine Learning to Classify Intense Police-Citizen Encounters in Body Worn Camera Footage. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. New Orleans, LA.
- Guangzhen, Wu & Makin, David A (2017). The Effects of Police Stress on Police Integrity within the Context of China. *American Society of Criminology*. Philadelphia, PA
- Lutze, F., Cantora, A., Makin, D., Onyeozili, E., Pfeifer, H. (2017). Baltimore and ACJS 2019: Justice, Human Rights, and Activism. Kansas City, MO.
- Brooks, Rachael, Samantha Bill, David Makin, Dale Willits, Rachel Bailey, Bryce Dietrich, and Wendy Koslicki. (2017). Race, Emotional States, and Police Use of Force: Police Interactions as Complex Social Interactions. *Western Association of Criminal Justice*. Spokane, WA.
- Koslicki, Wendy, David Makin, Dale Willits, Rachael Brooks, Rachel Bailey, and Bryce Dietrich. (2017). Situational and Environmental Determinants of Observed Emotional States in Police-Community Interactions. *Western Association of Criminal Justice*. Spokane, WA.
- Lu, Ruibin, Dale Willits, David Makin, Mary Stohr, Guangzhen Wu, Kathryn DuBois, Craig Hemmens, Duane Stanton, John Snyder, and Nicholas Lovrich. (2017). Marijuana Legalization and Crime in Washington: Making the Case for Rigorous Empirical Work Via an Early Analysis of Crime Rates. *Western Association of Criminal Justice*. Spokane, WA.
- Wu, Guangzhen, David Makin, Ruibin Lu, Dale Willits, Kathryn DuBois, Mary Stohr, Wendy Koslicki, Duane Stanton, Craig Hemmens, John Snyder, and Nicholas Lovrich. (2017). Marijuana Legalization and Crime Clearance Rates in Colorado and Washington. *Western Association of Criminal Justice*. Spokane, WA.
- Koslicki, W. M., Willits, D., & Makin, D. A. (2017). "When No One is Watching: Evaluating the Impact of Body-Worn Cameras on Use of Force Incidents." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Kansas City, MO.
- Makin, David A. & Willits, Dale (2017). Deliberative Dissonance? Contextualizing Police Use of Force. *Western Society of Criminology*. Las Vegas, NV.
- Makin, David A. (2016). Invisible Policing: A Statewide Assessment of Civil Commitment Requests as Made by Police Officers. *American Society of Criminology*. New Orleans, LA.
- Rough, Doug; Koslicki, Wendy; Makin, David; Willits, Dale (2016). Homicide in The Caribbean: An Empirical Analysis Using Time-Series Data. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Bye, Caroline & Makin, David A. (2016). The Commercialization of Sex: Examining the Use of the Web to Identify Human Trafficking Hot Spots. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Jenkins, Gary; Makin David A.; Gaffney, Michael. (2016). Community-Led Surveillance Programs as A Sustainability Strategy. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Guangzhen, Wu; Makin, David A; Boateng, Francis D; Abbess, Gassan (2016). Police Integrity in China. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Boateng, Francis D; Abbess, Gassan; Guangzhen, Wu; Makin, David A. (2016). Police Integrity in Ghana. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Abbess, Gassan; Boateng, Francis D; Guangzhen, Wu; Makin, David A; (2016). Police Integrity in Sierra Leone. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Makin, David A; Guangzhen, Wu; Boateng, Francis D; Abbess, Gassan (2016). Comparative Analysis of Police Integrity. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Walker, Andrea, Makin, David A., and Morczek, Amber. (2015) "Finding Lolita: A Comparative Analysis of Interest in Teenage Pornography". *Western Association of Criminal Justice (WACJ)*. Coeur d'Alene, ID.

- Makin, David A., Jenkins, Gary and Gaffney, Mike. (2015). "An Effective Department/University Partnership to Enhance Public Safety: The Pullman Public Safety Monitoring Project". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Orlando, FL.
- Makin, David A. and Story, Samantha. (2015). "Measuring Interest: A Time Series Analysis of Sex Offender Registries". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Orlando, FL.
- Makin, David A. and Van de Vord, Rebecca. (2014). "Teaching Oral Communication in an Online Environment". *Tech-Ed Conference*. Pullman, WA
- Makin, David A. and Morczek, Amber. (2014). "X Views and Counting Interest in Rape Pornography as Gendered Microaggression". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Philadelphia, PA
- Boateng, Francis D., Makin, David A, Yoo, Jihye. (2014). "Let Me Speak: Officer Perceptions Of Community Members In Ghana". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Philadelphia, PA
- Bernat, Fran and Makin, David A. (2013). *Cybercrime Theory: Who is on First, the Theory or the Crime?* *American Society of Criminology*. Atlanta, GA
- Makin, David A. (2013). "Simulated Evidence Collection and Genetic Forensic Evidence: Concerns and Questions for Consideration". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Dallas, TX.
- Makin, David A., Block, Lauren, and Campbell, Christopher M. (2013). "Technological Punitivism: Annual Registration Costs of Sex Offenders". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Dallas, TX.
- Makin, David A., and Foster, Cheyenne. (2013). *Four Years Out Evaluating the Efficacy of Problem-Based Learning in the Police Academy*. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Dallas, TX.
- Makin, David A. (2012): "Property Crime Scene Evidence Processing: What Do We Really Know? Results from a National Survey". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. New York, NY.
- Campbell, Christopher M., Makin, David A., and Rijkhoff, Sanne A. M. (2012): "Popular Punitivism: A New Era of Dutch Criminal Policy". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. New York, NY.
- Makin, David A. and Gaffney, Michael. (2010). "The Efficacy of Problem-Based Learning within Law Enforcement Academy Training". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. San Diego, CA.
- Makin, David A. (2010). "Imaging and Accountability: The Police Culture of Control." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. San Diego, CA.
- Makin, David A. and Vito, Gennaro F. (2004) "Trial and Error: Cumulative Assessments in Criminal Justice Education." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Las Vegas, NV.
- Makin, David A. (2004) "Internet File Sharing: A Theory of Planned Behavior." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Las Vegas, NV.
- Makin, David A. (2002) "Reexamination of a Typological Error: Female Serial Killers." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Anaheim, CA.
- Makin, David A. (2002) "Creation of a High-Level Domain for Adult Material." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Anaheim, CA.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

2016-Current **Lab Director, Complex Social Interactions Lab**

Projects

- Analysis of recorded interactions within the public safety and security community.
 - *Description* – Development and use of analytics (audio, video, and biometrics) and machine learning, to develop early warning systems, conduct post-event analysis, and incident flagging for a range of public safety and security stakeholders.

- *Responsibilities* – As Principal Investigator responsible for the overall development of projects, creation of project deliverables, developing and maintaining client relationships, technology partnerships, and instrument development and validation for research project.
 - Current projects include: Post-Event Analysis of Use of Force, Presence of Procedural Justice in Police Encounters, Emotion and Decision Making, Contextualizing When Verbal De-escalation Fails, and Evaluating Training Efficacy.

2013- Current

Research Faculty, Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice (WSICJ): Division of Policing and Security

Projects

- Longitudinal Analysis of the Designated Examiner Process
 - *Description* – Statewide Analysis of the Designated Examiner Process.
 - *Responsibilities* – Using time series and multi-level modeling, analyzed civil commitment requests as made by police officers throughout the state of Idaho.
- Idaho Region II Mental Health Needs Assessment
 - *Description* – Service provider and client needs assessment focusing on mental health including a Stress and Burnout assessment of clinicians.
 - *Responsibilities* – Developed, coordinated, and managed the distribution of a needs assessment within Region 2 of Idaho. Stakeholders include the Region II Behavioral Health Board, Region II - Adult Mental Health Department, Lewis-Clark State College, and the Latah Mental Health Alliance.
- Crime Analysis
 - *Description* – Aggravated and Simple Assault incident analysis within a designated hotspot.
 - *Responsibilities* – Coded and Analyzed incident reports and case files for aggravated and simple assault across a 10-year period.
- Smart Policing CCTV Project (*Co-Investigator*)
 - *Description* – \$300,000 grant for the implementation and evaluation of closed-circuit television cameras within a hot spot environment.
 - *Responsibilities* – Evaluation and analysis of survey results, incident data, and introduction of operator feedback to facilitate the creation of a monitoring lab. Calculated the financial benefit of the operator program for policy considerations.

2012- Current

Consultant, Pullman Police Department.

Projects

- Body-Worn Camera Preliminary Assessment
 - *Description* – Preliminary assessment of the pilot program designed to evaluate the impact and the implementation issues associated with the TASER Axon FLEX system. Survey of command staff and patrol officers on the system and policy recommendations for the Chief of Police.
 - *Responsibilities* – Attended the introductory training, offered points of observation from initial training, developed survey instrument and administered survey using REMARK. Compiled a report of the key finding for use by the Chief of Police and executive board.
- Adams Mall CCTV Operator Project
 - *Description* – Establishment of an operator program to monitor CCTV camera feeds from a remote location and formulation of an implementation assessment of the operator program.
 - *Responsibilities* – Coordinated and managed the creation of an operator program to monitor CCTV camera footage. Provided implementation assessment and feasibility assessment for use in formal policy development to the Chief of Police.

2008-2015

Research Faculty, Division of Governmental Studies and Services Washington State University, Pullman, WA.

Project

- Evaluating the Efficacy of Problem-Based Learning in Police Academy Training (*Co-Investigator*)

- *Description* – Outcome assessment of the Problem-Based Learning (PBL) model, implemented within the Washington State Basic Law Enforcement Academy (BLEA).
 - *Responsibilities* – Survey development, qualitative instrument development utilizing appreciative inquiry for focus groups and individual participant interviews, open-ended survey response content analysis, co-authorship of two in-progress professional papers, and presentation of findings at the 2010 and 2013 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conferences.
- National Extension Disaster Education Network (EDEN) Pilot Test (*Collaborator*)
 - *Description* – Pilot test of emergency communication outreach network within an exercise format to determine the accuracy and efficiency to communicate a disaster message and measure audience impact, initially focused on public and agricultural audiences. The initial phase includes understanding current distribution paths and what new expanded methods may be used to reach various populations while maintaining the communication impact.
 - *Responsibilities* – Survey development, incorporation of appreciative inquiry elements into the open-ended analysis, and preliminary assessment of initial data.
- Montana State Police Racial Profiling Project (*Collaborator*)
 - *Description* – Evaluation of racial profiling across both citations and warnings issued in a dataset comprising ~250,000 unique citizen contacts.
 - *Responsibilities* – Data Management and Data Analysis.

2011-2012

Principal Investigator, Dissertation.

Project

- Police Experience and DNA Forensics: In Concert or at Odds: Seeking Performance in the 21st Century
 - *Description* – Project utilizes a mixed methodology reflecting a national survey, interviews, and case studies to determine the current state of genetic forensic analysis within property crime scenes, factors influencing officer decision-making, and investigative stakeholder outlook on the expansion of the practice. The qualitative method for interviews utilized interpretative phenomenological analysis.
 - *Responsibilities* – Developed survey instrument to be used on a national sample of law enforcement officers, collaborated with AACOP on interview requests, and partnered with the Southern Police Institute on identifying a suitable sample frame. Identified, selected, interviewed, and transcribed fifteen interviews utilizing interpretative phenomenological analysis. Analysis of qualitative data utilizing AnSWR and national survey results with SPSS software; presentation of findings at the 2012 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference.

2002-2004

Senior Research Assistant, Southern Police Institute.
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY

Project

- Evaluation of COMPSTAT Process in Law Enforcement
 - *Description* – On-site researcher, providing data analysis, research, and policy and procedures analysis concentrated on police management issues, including COMPSTAT and effective police leadership. Assisted in writing and development activities.
 - *Responsibilities* – Identification, screening and coding of eligible COMPSTAT studies; assisted in the creation and management of COMPSTAT training curriculum; and collaborator on numerous Southern Police Institute research projects.

2003-2004

Principal Investigator, Department of Administration of Justice
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY

Project

- Trial and Error: Cumulative Assessments in Criminal Justice Education
 - *Description* – Assessment of the Justice Department’s student outcome exam and recommendations for modification and alignments of the course curriculum to improve overall student outcomes.
 - *Responsibilities* – Evaluation and analysis of student outcome exam scores, development of a tool to measure retention of core competencies in the graduating student population, and co-authorship of one professional paper and presentation of findings at the 2004 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference.

2003-2004

Researcher, Thesis.

Project

- Internet File Sharing: A Theory Of Planned Behavior Approach
 - *Description* – Project evaluates the efficacy of the theory of planned behavior to explain internet file sharing.
 - *Responsibilities* – Developed survey instrument specific to internet file sharing, including vignettes eliciting behavioral and attitudinal responses, and measures of beliefs. Survey results analyzed with SPSS software; presentation of findings at the 2004 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference.

2003-2004

Co-Investigator, Department of Administration of Justice.
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY

Project

- Application of Criminological Theory to Computer Crime
 - *Description* – Project sought to evaluate computer crime through a criminological lens.
 - *Responsibilities* – Assisted in the development of a survey instrument, content analysis, and coauthoring two articles based on the analyses (Higgins & Makin, 2004; Higgins and Makin, 2004).

2002-2003

Research Assistant, Department of Administration of Justice.
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY

Project

- Nationwide Transgender Law Enforcement Officer Study
 - *Description* – National study of transgendered officers and employment issues.
 - *Responsibilities* – Identifying, reviewing and collating written summaries of peer-reviewed articles, non-governmental organization publications, and ancillary sources to be used within the literature review and to frame the national study.

2001-2002

Research Assistant, Department of Criminal Justice
Pennsylvania State University, Middletown, PA

Projects

- Improving Law Enforcement Training to Recognize Physical Abuse within Varying Populations.
 - *Description* – Project includes a partnership with the Hershey Medical Center to develop training curriculum to improve law enforcement training to identify physical abuse within children, adults, and geriatric populations.
 - *Responsibilities* – Researched, collated, and summarized medical journal articles and publications demonstrating identification of sign of abuse and indications of bruising because of normal activity within children, adults, and elderly populations. Completed a seminar on diagnosing abuse within each population at the Hershey Medical Center, edited and cataloged photographic evidence for creation of a training CD-ROM and worked extensively on the creation of a supplemental website and training manual to complement the training program.

- Gender Stereotypes and its Influence on Typology Development and Violent Crime Classification of Women
 - *Description* – Project sought to examine the gendered nature of violent crime classification and typology developments originating with female serial killers.
 - *Responsibilities* – Research, analysis, and authorship of a professional paper, presentation of findings at the 2002 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference.

2001-2002

Researcher, Senior Thesis.

Project

- Creation of a High-Level Domain for Adult Material
 - *Description* – Legal analysis and feasibility study evaluating the proposition to create a high-level domain for adult material on the internet.
 - *Responsibilities* – Developed interview protocol, conducted interviews with state representatives, adult website operators, and legal experts, analyzed results, presentation of findings at the 2002 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference.

2000

Co-Investigator, Office of International Programs.
Pennsylvania State University, Middletown, PA

Project

- Criminal Justice and Human Health Project
 - *Description* – Project for the United Way of Harrisburg containing drug treatment, juvenile court dispositions, and teen pregnancies in a longitudinal study comparing a tri-county population, Dauphin, Cumberland, and Perry, to the state of Pennsylvania.
 - *Responsibilities* – Collection of longitudinal data encompassing drug treatment, juvenile court disposition, and teen pregnancies, collaboration with agencies responsible for the collection of such information, coding and data cleanup, and analysis of the data using SPSS. Preliminary results compiled into a technical report for the director.

1999-2000

Research Assistant, Department of Human Development and Family Studies
Pennsylvania State University, Mont Alto, PA

Project

- Predictors of Maladaptive Conflict Resolution Strategies
 - *Description* – Project utilizes correlational analyses within a community sample of married couples to understand variations in conflict resolution strategies.
 - *Responsibilities* – Coordinated and analyzed research questionnaires, analyzed and edited Human Subjects Forms, and Third author of professional paper presentation of "Predictors of Maladaptive Conflict Resolution Strategies in the Marriage: Husbands' and Wives' Attachment Orientations and Depressive Symptoms".

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Washington State University, Pullman, WA (2015 to present)

Associate Professor, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

Technology, Crime, and Criminal Justice (Graduate), 591, Spring 2019

- Analysis of the development, integration and evolution of technology within society and the challenges and opportunities that technology presents to the criminal justice system.

Seminar in Comparative Policing (Graduate), 572, Fall 2015, Fall 2016, Spring 2018, Spring 2020

- Study of the history, organization, and policies of policing systems in selected countries and of transnational policing

Criminal Justice Institutions (Graduate), 530, Fall 2013, Fall 2017, Fall 2018, Fall 2019

- Processes of criminal justice in the context of the social, political, and economic environments.

Seminar in Comparative Criminal Justice (Graduate), 505, Spring 2016

- Comparative study of crime laws and criminal justice systems in selected foreign countries
Policing and Society (Graduate), 530, Spring 2014, Spring 2017
- Community and selected social institutional factors as related to their influence on police systems
Violence Toward Women, 403, Fall 2015
- Violence toward women and its relationship to broader social issues such as sexism and social control.
Crime Prevention Strategies, 427, Spring 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2013, Fall 2018
- Personal, environmental, community-based and government crime prevention strategies and issues
Realizing Justice in a Multicultural Society, 205, 2015-Current
- Critical analyses of criminal justice policies related to race, class, gender, immigration and sexual orientation.
Special Topic: Experiential Learning: Application of Event-Modeling to Police Body-Worn Camera Footage. 499, Fall 2016-Current
- Practical research experience working with police body worn camera footage. (100 Undergraduate Students)
Research Internship: Public Safety Camera Internship, 490 – Spring 2013- Current
- Practical experience acting as public safety camera operators. (100 Undergraduate Students)

Washington State University, Pullman, WA (2012-2015)

Clinical Assistant Professor, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

- Seminar in Comparative Policing (Graduate)*, 572, Spring 2015
 - Study of the history, organization, and policies of policing systems in selected countries and of transnational policing
- Policing and Society (Graduate)*, 530, Spring 2014
 - Community and selected social institutional factors as related to their influence on police systems
- Technology, Crime, and Criminal Justice (Graduate)*, 591, Summer 2014
 - Analysis of the development, integration and evolution of technology within society and the challenges and opportunities that technology presents to the criminal justice system.
- Criminal Justice Institutions (Graduate)*, 530, Fall 2013, Fall 2014, Fall 2015
 - Processes of criminal justice in the context of the social, political, and economic environments.
- Realizing Justice in a Multicultural Society*, 205, 2012-2015
 - Critical analyses of criminal justice policies related to race, class, gender, immigration and sexual orientation.
- Crime Prevention Strategies*, 427, Spring 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2013
 - Personal, environmental, community-based and government crime prevention strategies and issues.
- Special Topic: Technology Crime and Criminal Justice*, 400, Fall 2012
 - Technology, Crime, and Criminal Justice is a course that examines the development, integration and evolution of technology within society and the challenges and opportunities that technology presents to the criminal justice system.

Washington State University, Pullman, WA (2008-2012)

Graduate Teaching Instructor, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

- Crime Prevention Strategies*, 427, Spring 2010
 - Personal, environmental, community-based and government crime prevention strategies and issues.
- Introduction to Criminological Theory*, 201, Fall 2010
 - Analysis of conceptions of crime and seriousness as determined by societal factors.

University of Louisville, Louisville, KY (2002-2004)

Graduate Teaching Assistant, Department of Administration of Justice

Undergraduate Courses: Police Management (472), Police Administration (370), Honors Seminar (497)

TEACHING GRANTS

Jessica Gauvin (Undergraduate). 2017. Summer Mini Grant. Faculty Mentor. \$2,000

Makin, David (PI). 2014. e-Learning Grant. Washington State University. \$4,450

Makin, David (PI). 2014. Samuel H. and Patricia W. Smith Teaching and Learning Grant. Washington State University. \$7,000

COURSEWARE AUTHORSHIP

- Makin, David A. (2014 & 2019). Online Development. Comparative Criminal Justice Policing (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research – Quality Matters Certified (2014, 2019 (New Development))
- Makin, David A. (2019). Online Development. Seminar on Police Practices (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research – Quality Matters Certified
- Makin, David A. (2014 & 2019). Online Development. Multicultural Criminal Justice (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research. Quality Matters Certified (2014)
- Makin, David A. (2013). Online Development. International Policing (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research
- Makin, David A. (2013). Online Development. Technology and Policing (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research
- Makin, David A. (2012). Online Development. Realizing Justice in a Multicultural Society. Washington State University. WSU Global Campus
- Makin, David A. (2012). Online Development. Special Topics: Multicultural Issues in Justice. Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research – Quality Matters Certified (2013)
- Makin, David A. (2011). PowerPoint Author: "The Color of Justice: Race, Ethnicity, and Crime in America" by Walker, Spohn, and DeLone.

MEDIA INTERVIEWS AND PRESS

- Heidenreich, Teya (2020, July), [Reform, don't defund, Bellingham police say](#). The Western Front
- National Police Foundation (2020, June). [Police Body Cameras: What Have We Learned Over Ten Years of Deployment?](#) National Police Foundation.
- Quan, Douglas (2020, June). ['To continue to partner with police ... is to be complicit': These academics want Canadian universities to cut ties with law enforcement.](#) The Star
- Heubl, Ben (2020, March). [Investigation into body cameras finds nagging challenges for UK police.](#) E&T: Engineering and Technology
- Kuipers, Anthony (2020, March). [Pullman police open to de-escalation.](#) Daily News.
- National Police Foundation (2020, January). [National Police Foundation hosts conference on police body-worn cameras.](#) National Police Foundation
- Camden, Jim (2019, October). [WSU study of connection between marijuana legalization, crime turns up surprises](#) & [WSU study investigates whether marijuana legalization leads to more or less crime.](#) The Spokesman-Review & Seattle Times
- Ellenbecker, Lauren (2019, April). [Student plans app to reduce DUI rates.](#) Daily Evergreen.
- Prokop, Jessica (2019, March). [Zoom in on the body camera debate in Clark County.](#) The Columbian.
- Aumen, Adrian (2019, March). [Practical solutions to real crime issues.](#) College of Arts and Sciences. Story Hub.
- Hanrahan, Mark (2019, February). [Inside the Spokane Police Department's body camera program.](#) KREM2.
- Hanrahan, Mark (2019, February). [Spokane police spent about \\$320K on body-camera storage per year.](#) KREM2.
- Glover, Jonathan (2019, February). [As Spokane beefs up efforts to catch car thieves, some – including prolific one who targets Subarus – won't stop.](#) The Spokesman-Review
- Ross, Dave (2018, December). [Why criminal justice reform is gaining bipartisan support.](#) KIRO 7
- Silverberg, David (2018, September). [What Legalized Cannabis in Colorado and Washington Can Teach Canada About Policing.](#) Lift.CO
- Horne, Deborah (2018, August). [VIDEO: Kirkland man suspected of DUI dies.](#) KIRO 7
- Matarrese, Andy (2018, August). [FBI data show Washington, Colorado closing more cases since legalization of marijuana.](#) The Columbian.
- Wells, Megan (2018, August). [How today's BWC footage will shape tomorrow's LEO training.](#) PoliceOne
- Ingraham, Christopher (2018, July). [Does legal weed make police more effective?](#) Washington Post.
- KIRO 7 News (2018, July). [WSU study: Cannabis legalization leads to positive policing changes.](#) KIRO 7.
- Criscione, Wilson (2018, July). [New study suggests police are more effective in states with legal marijuana.](#) Inlander.
- Cabeza, Garrett (2018, July). [Study: Marijuana legalization improves clearance rates for police.](#) The Moscow - Pullman Daily News.
- Herman, Valli (2018, July). [Marijuana Legalization Allowed Police to Better Solve Other Cases, Criminology Study Finds.](#) Marijuana.com

- Privacy for Cops (2018, June). [The Body Worn Camera Footage Shot Today Will be Used to Train the Officers of Tomorrow](#). Privacy for Cops
- Gammon, Catharine (2018, April). [The Science Behind Where Police Should Place Their Body Cameras](#). *Inside Science*
- Cruden, Zara (2018, February). [Prof studies body camera footage](#). *The Daily Evergreen*
- Perry, Nancy (2017, Winter). [2018 Police Video Guide](#). *PoliceOne*
- Perry, Nancy (2017, October). [How body camera footage can enhance officer training](#). *PoliceOne*
- Aumen, Adrian (2017, September). [Technology to the Rescue?](#) *USA Today*
- Combs, Pete (2017, July). Body Worm Camera Feature. *KOMO News Radio*.
- Muir, Pat (2017, August 2). [Block watch groups mean extra eyes on Yakima](#). *Yakima Herald*
- Aumen, A. (2017, July 12). [WSU developing innovative technology to improve policing, public safety](#). *WSU News*
- WSU Academic Outreach and Innovation (2015, June). [Excellent in Teaching Online Instructor Interview](#). *Video*. *Academic Outreach and Innovation*
- Clark, Larry (2016). [Police Training](#). *Washington State Magazine*
- Glawe, Justin (2015, March 11). [What's Next for the Ferguson Police Department?](#) *Vice*.
- Spence, William, L. (2014, August 31). [Cops' body cameras prove popular](#). *Lewiston Tribune*.
- Kuipers, A (2014, May 3). [Getting help when it's too late: Mentally ill are entering the criminal justice system at a worrisome rate](#). *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*.
- Weiford, L (2014, April 14). [Mentally ill get handcuffs, not helping hand](#). *WSU News*.
- Gillespie, K (2013, December 29). [Rapist Christopher Reid uses social media to claim innocence](#). *The Spokesman-Review*.
- Richards, O. (2013, April 11). [Campus surveillance cameras help Pullman police](#). *KREM*.
- Sestric, L. (2013). [Six Flexible Degrees You Can Pursue While Working](#). *Yahoo! Education*.
- Bowen, H. (2012, December 15). [Eyes on Adams Mall](#). *Daily News*.
- King, R. (2012, October 28). [High-tech tools foiling low-tech bank robbers](#). *The Daily Herald*.
- Warwick, J. (2012, September 18). [Criminal justice students keep an eye on Adams Mall](#). *The Daily Evergreen*.

MEDIA CORRESPONDENCE

- WSU Online Blog: Social Bonding and Student Engagement: Not Just for the Students, 2013

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Pearson Learning Solutions, Indianapolis, IN

Instructional Designer, Subject Matter Expert, Consultant
(2005-2013)

Course Developer

Responsibilities – Author of several course curriculums, including syllabi, student assessments, PowerPoint presentations, study guides, and faculty delivery enhancements.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

University Leadership and Service

- Member, College of Arts and Sciences Executive Advisory Committee, 2019-2020
- Member: *CAS Scholarship Review*, 2019
- Committee Member: *President's Distinguished Award for Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, 2017-2019
- Selection Committee: Washington State University Proctoring Vendor, Global Campus, 2019
- Search Committee: Instructional Designer, Global Campus, 2019
- Tenure and Promotion Subcommittee Co-Chair: President's Taskforce for Entrepreneurial Faculty Incentives 2017-2019
- Future Cougars of Distinction, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020
- Online Academic Council, 2018-2019
- Entrepreneurial Faculty Ambassadors, 2017-2019
- SURCA Judge, 2018, 2019, 2020
- Moderator for Independent Lab Session: Entrepreneurial Faculty Ambassadors Retreat, 2018
- Participant of the Provost's Leadership Academy, 2017-2018

- Undergraduate Advisory Committee, 2016-2019
- University 199 Lab Tour, Spring 2018; Spring 2019
- ASWSU Online Scholarship Committee, Washington State University, 2013-15
- BLUE system – Online Course Evaluations, 2015, 2016
- CAS Blackboard Super User Training 2014
- University Computer Infrastructure Working Group 2014
- Provost's Task Force on Assessment in Online Programs, 2014
- Global Campus Advisory Committee, College Representative, 2014
- Search Committee: Senior Instructional Designer, Global Campus, 2013
- Member: Regents Committee on Online Learning at Washington State University, Summer 2013
- Trainer and Administrator: Division of Governmental Studies and Services REMARK Web Survey Training, 2011-2014

Department Leadership and Service

- Undergraduate Director: Undergraduate Program: Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, 2016-2020
- Undergraduate Department Scholarships, 2015-2020
- Department Undergraduate Assessment Coordinator: Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, 2016-2020
- Search Committee: Assistant Professor, 2018-2019
- Qualifying Exam (PhD) Reviewer, 2017, 2018, 2019
- Committee: Undergraduate Program: Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, 2012-2016
- Global Campus Departmental Liaison. Department of Criminal Justice, 2013-2014.
- Online Graduate Director: Department of Criminal Justice, 2012-2014.
- Dissertation Committee: Amber Lorraine Morczek. "All Women Are Whores": Examining Misogyny Within Xvideos.Com. 2018
- Dissertation Committee: Andrea Walker. "A Window with A View: A Thematic Analysis of Providing Sex Offender Treatment in Washington State". 2017
- Dissertation Committee: Alex Kigerl. "Evaluation of the CAN SPAM Act: Testing Deterrence and Other Influences of Email Spammer Behavior Over Time". 2014
- Dissertation Committee: Gassan Abess. "Legitimizing the Sierra Leone Police: Politics, Corruption, and Public Trust". 2014
- Global Campus Online Webinar (2013)

Discipline Leadership and Service

- Panel Chair – Examining the Broader Impacts of Cannabis Legalization. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX, 2020
- Panel Chair. Police Engagement with Information and Emerging Technologies. The American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA. 2019
- Panel Chair. High Times or Low Times? Marijuana Legalization. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Coeur d'Alene, ID. 2019
- Program Committee Chair. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD, 2018-2019
- Session Chair – Technology and Policing. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD, 2019
- Panel Chair. Converting Body-Worn Camera Footage into Actionable Data: The Complex Social Interactions Lab. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA, 2018.
- Panel Chair. Policing and Modern Technology. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, 2017
- Panel Chair: Assessing Police Integrity: A Comparative Approach. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO, 2016.
- Panel Chair: "Media and the Criminal Justice System," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL, 2015.
- Contributor: Comparative and International Criminal Justice Course Guide, *International Criminal Justice Review*, 2015
- Panel Chair: "Law Enforcement Training and Hiring Challenges," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX, 2013.
- Panel Chair: "Police Strategies and Practices," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX, 2013

- Committee Chair: Senior Thesis. Kirsten E. Kandrach. “Not for Sale: The Trafficking of Women and Children”. 2005
- Panel Chair: “Dimensions of White-Collar Offending,” 41st Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV. 2004.
- President: Graduate Alpha Phi Sigma, Omicron Chapter, 2003-2004.

Public Service

- City of Pullman Police Advisory Committee, 2019
- Research Collaborator, Desert Ares Community Crime Prevention Request for Assistance, 2018-2020
- Research Partner Region II Behavioral Health Board, 2014-2020
- Research Support, Pullman Police Department. 2012-2020
- Administrator: CCTV Operator Volunteer Program. Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Division of Governmental Studies and Services, and Pullman Police Department. (2013-2020)
- Research Partner, Fulcrum Dispute Resolution Clinic, 2017-2018
- Police Promotional Exam Reviewer: City of Longview (2014, 2016, 2018)
- Research Support, Tacoma Property Crimes Task Force. 2015-2016
- Budget Subcommittee: Moscow Recovery Center (Mental Health), 2015

Graduate, Honors Thesis, and McNair Scholar Supervision

- Dissertation Chair:
 - Courtney Dalton, Anticipated Graduation 2021
 - Elizabeth Dotson, Anticipated Graduation 2021
 - Oliver Bowers, Anticipated Graduation 2021
 - Rachael Brooks, Anticipated Graduation 2021
 - Angelo Brown, Anticipated Graduation 2021
 - Taylin Kennon, Anticipated Graduation 2021
 - Leah Ruiz, Anticipated Graduation XXXX
 - Brianne Posey, Graduated 2020
 - Moana Hafoka, Graduated 2019
 - Wendy Koslicki, Graduated 2018
 - Guangzhen Wu, Graduated 2018
- Master’s Chair:
 - Alexis Nordman, Anticipated Graduation 2020
 - Elizabeth Dotson, Graduated 2018
 - Taylin Kennon, Graduated 2018
 - Allen Cherry, Graduated 2018
 - Julius Rock, Anticipated Graduation 2020
 - Mark Griffiths, Graduated 2017
 - Caroline Bye, Graduated 2016
 - Diana Anucinski, Graduated 2016
 - Lindsay Sebastian, Graduated 2016
 - Haley Scott, Graduated 2016
 - Clint Thomas, Graduated 2016
 - Steven Julian, Graduated 2016
 - Guangzhen Wu, Graduated 2016
 - Maria Orzco, Graduated 2016
 - Matthew Heatherly, Graduated 2015
 - Jennifer Tietje, Graduated 2015
- Honors Thesis Chair:
 - Maddie King, TBD, 2019-2020
 - Skylar J. Valkama, TBD, 2019-2020
 - Sydney Hardy, Implicit Bias: Is There a Gender Difference, 2019-2020
 - Esha Nath, A Look Inside the Interrogation Room, 2019-2020

- Brandi Long, Gender Differences in Time to Activation and Level of Aggression: An Analysis of Police Cadets' Defensive Tactics Drills, 2018-2019
- Jessica Jelcick, U.S. firefighter training standards as related to line of duty deaths, 2018-2019
- McKenna Rybka, What lies between the words: analysis of statutory language of legal documents regarding marijuana legalization, 2018-2019
- Sarah Flick, Body Worn Cameras, 2015-16
- Clayton Rennie, Boot Camps a Meta-Analysis, 2014-15
- Honors Thesis Evaluator:
 - Lily O'Doherty, Sexual Assault on the Washington State University Pullman Campus in Connection to Panhellenic Affiliation, 2019
 - Francesca Bordonaro, Police-Caused Homicides, #BlackLivesMatter, and Racial Tension, 2017
- McNair Scholar Mentor:
 - Daisy Mejia, Recreational Marijuana and School Resource Officers: An Ethnographic Approach, 2019-2021
 - Morelia Maravilla - Why I Undress in Front of a Webcam, 2017-2019.
 - Miguel Valencia – The Nature and Frequency of After-School Programs. What do Students Want? 2014-2015
 - Maria Rebeca Orozco – The Internet, Human Rights, and Concentrated Poverty, 2013-2015

Independent Study

- Savanna Obernberger, Desert Aire Public Security Planning and Implementation Project, 2019-2020
- Oliver Bowers - Advanced Qualitative Research Software and Methods, 2019
- Elizabeth Dotson – Multi-level Modeling of Mental Health Data, 2018
- Rachael Brooks – Advanced Data Management and Database Design, 2018
- Nicholas Pimley – Time Series Analysis, 2018
- Melissa Kowalski– A Mixed Method Evaluation of the Moscow Peer Recovery Center, 2017
- Wendy Koslicki– Spatial Analysis of Hot Spot Calls for Service, 2017
- Bailey Stokes – Advanced Qualitative Research Methods, 2014

CERTIFICATIONS AND TRAINING

- Oculus Closed-Circuit Television Monitoring Software Training, 2012-2019
- Crisis Intervention Team Training (*40-hour Certification*), 2015
- Rapid Responder Training (Critical Incident Planning and Mapping System. Washington Association of Sheriffs & Police Chiefs, 2014
- Identikit Certified Trainer, Identikit Solutions, 2006, 2008, 2012, 2014
- Blood Borne Pathogen (OSHA) Training Certification, 2007
- American Society of Industrial Security: International Domestic Terrorism Seminar, Certificate, 2002.
- Diagnosing Abuse Seminar, Hershey Medical Center, 2002.

ONLINE CERTIFICATIONS & TRAINING

- EL108 - Preparing Students to Become Good Online Learners, Center for Excellence in Education, 2015, Certificate
- EL112 - Workload Management Strategies for Teaching Online, Center for Excellence in Education, 2015, Certificate
- EL110 - Effective Use of Social Media in Online Courses, Center for Excellence in Education, 2014, Certificate
- EL113 - Active Learning in an Online Environment, Center for Excellence in Education, 2014, Certificate
- Effective Writing Across the Curriculum, 2013 - Training
- Design Your Online Course Workshop, University of Pittsburgh, 2012
- Quality Matters (QM), 2012 - Certificate
- EL105 - Online Language Communicating with Students, Center for Excellence in Education, 2012 Certificate
- EL109 - Using Rubrics to Enhance Online Learning, Center for Excellence in Education, 2012, Certificate
- ED110 – Time and Stress Management for Online Students, Center for Excellence in Education, 2011, Certificate

SOFTWARE

- R (Open Source Statistical Software)
- Tableau (Data Analysis Software)
- QGIS (Open Source Geographic Information System)
- CAQDAS (Computer Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis)
- NVIVO (Computer Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis)
- REMARK (Web Survey Software)
- AnSWR (Analysis Software for Word-based Records)
- IdentiKit Composite Sketch (Facial Reconstruction) Software (*Certified Trainer*)
- Homeland Security Emergency Management and Response Software
- Access Forensics FTK Toolkit (Computer Forensics Evidence Processing)
- Arcview GIS

COURSE MANAGEMENT SOFTWARE

- Blackboard (Certified)
- Angel (Certified)
- Ecollege (Certified)
- Canvas (Certified)
- WebCT

REVIEWER

- National Science Foundation
- Criminal Justice Review
- Criminal Justice Policy Review
- Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law and Society
- Interdisciplinary Journal of Problem-Based Learning
- International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice
- International Journal of Cyber Criminology
- Journal of Criminal Justice
- Journal of Interpersonal Violence
- Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice & Criminology
- Police and Society
- Police Practice and Research: An International Journal
- Police Quarterly
- Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice
- Policing: An International Journal
- Psychological Services
- Victim and Offenders
- Women and Criminal Justice

MEMBERSHIPS

- Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- American Society of Criminology
- Western Association of Criminal Justice
- Alpha Phi Sigma