

# Amber L. Morczek, ABD

Washington State University  
Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology  
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## EDUCATION

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- In Progress      **Ph.D.**, Criminal Justice & Criminology  
Washington State University  
Dissertation: *Internet Pornography and Misogyny: Examining Metadata from XVideos.com*  
Committee: Faith Lutze, David Makin, Craig Hemmens  
2011 - *Expected May 2018*
- 2009                **Master of Science**, Criminal Justice  
State University of New York College at Buffalo
- 2007                **Bachelor of Arts**, Psychology  
State University of New York Institute of Technology
- 2005                **Associate in Applied Science**, Human Services  
Mohawk Valley Community College

## PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

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- August 2011 – Present  
    **Instructor of Record**, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology  
    Washington State University
- May 2013 – August 2017  
    **Graduate Assistant**, Violence Prevention Programs  
    Washington State University
- January 2011 – May 2011  
    **Lecturer**, Criminal Justice Department  
    State University of New York College at Buffalo
- January 2010 – May 2011  
    **Instructor**, Criminal Justice Department  
    Bryant & Stratton College, Buffalo, New York

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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Gender-based violence, rape culture, pornography, institutional corrections

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Peer Reviewed Manuscripts

Walker, A., Makin, D.A., & **Morczek, Amber.** (2016). Finding Lolita: A Comparative Analysis of Interest in Teenage Pornography. *Sexuality & Culture*, 20(3), 657-683.

Makin, D.A. & **Morczek, Amber.** (2015). The Dark Side of Internet Searches" A Macro Level Assessment of Rape Culture. *The International Journal of Cyber Criminology*, 9(1), 1–23.

Makin, D.A. & **Morczek, Amber.** (2015). X Views and Counting: Interest in Rape-Oriented Pornography as Gendered Microaggression. *The Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 1-25. doi: 10.1177/0886260515573572

### Practitioner Journals

**Morczek, Amber.** (Forthcoming). Nonconsensual Pornography: Circulating Sexual Violence Online\*. *Family & Intimate Partner Violence Quarterly*. \*The publisher requested to reprint the manuscript in *Family & Intimate Partner Violence Quarterly* from its original source, *Sexual Assault Report*.

**Morczek, Amber.** (Forthcoming). Incest Pornography: Eroticizing Intrafamilial Sexual Violence. *Sexual Assault Report*.

**Morczek, Amber & Mueller, D.** (July/August 2017). Online Misogyny: Contextualizing Violence Toward Women in the Digital Age. *Sexual Assault Report*, 20(6), 85-97.

**Morczek, Amber.** (September/ October 2016). Nonconsensual Pornography: Circulating Sexual Violence Online. *Sexual Assault Report*. 20(1), 1-16.

**Morczek, Amber.** (Fall 2015). Pornography: The Mass Production of Sexual Violence\*. *Family & Intimate Partner Violence Quarterly*, 8(2), 117-127. \*The publisher requested to reprint the manuscript in *Family & Intimate Partner Violence Quarterly* from its original source, *Sexual Assault Report*.

**Morczek, Amber.** (May/June 2015). Pornography: The Mass Production of Sexual Violence. *Sexual Assault Report*, 18(5), 65-80.

**Morczek, Amber.** (March/April 2015). The Synergistic Connection Between Sexual Violence and Rape Culture. *Sexual Assault Report*, 18(4), 49-64.

### Book Reviews

**Morczek, Amber.** (May 2017). Review of Explicit Utopias: Rewriting the Sexual in Women's Pornography by Ziv, A. *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*.

**Morczek, Amber.** (March 2016). Review of Young People's Understandings of Men's Violence Against Women by Lombard, N. *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*.

**Morczek, Amber.** (January 2016). Review of Sex in Prison: Myths and Realities. Marcum and Castle (Eds.). *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*.

**Morczek, Amber.** (May 2015). Review of Sex Offenders: Punish, Help, Change, or Control? Brayford, Cowe, & Deering (Eds.). *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*.

**Morczek, Amber.** (May 2015). Review of New Views on Pornography: Sexuality, Politics, and the Law. Comella and Tarrant (Eds.). *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*.

**Morczek, Amber.** (March 2015). Review of Sex Crime, Offenders, and Society: A Critical Look at Sexual Offending and Policy. Mancini. *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*.

**Morczek, Amber.** (May 2014). Review of When Women Sexually Abuse Men: The Hidden Side of Rape, Stalking, Harassment, and Sexual Assault. Cook and Hodo. *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*.

#### Other Publications

**Morczek, Amber.** (2016). "Truth in Sentencing" in *The Encyclopedia of Corrections*. Wiley-Blackwell Publications.

**Morczek, Amber.** (2014). Creating Mutually Beneficial Learning Opportunities in Criminal Justice and Criminology. *The Criminologist*, 39(1), p. 35-36.

**Morczek, Amber.** (2012). Avoiding Academic Burnout. *The Criminologist*, 37(4), p. 33.

#### Online Scholarly Contributions

**Morczek, Amber.** (September 2017). Five Ways to Respond to Offensive Comments. *Washington State University Health & Wellness Services, News & Resources*. Available at: <https://hws.wsu.edu/2017/09/11/5-ways-respond-offensive-comments/>

**Morczek, Amber.** (February 2017). Identifying Abusive Relationships. *Washington State University Health & Wellness Services, News & Resources*. Available at: <https://hws.wsu.edu/2017/02/10/identifying-abusive-relationships/>

**Morczek, Amber.** (November 2016). Sexual Assault Within Relationships. *Washington State University Health & Wellness Services, News & Resources*. Available at: <https://hws.wsu.edu/2016/11/02/sexual-assault-within-relationships/>

**Morczek, Amber.** (October 2016). Tips for a Healthy Relationship. *Washington State University Health & Wellness Services, News & Resources*. Available at: <https://hws.wsu.edu/2016/10/04/tips-healthy-relationship/>

**Morczek, Amber.** (August 2016). Violence Prevention Toolkit for Faculty and Staff. *Washington State University Health & Wellness Services, News & Resources*. Available at: <https://hws.wsu.edu/2016/08/30/violence-prevention-toolkit-faculty-staff/>

### In Progress

**Morczek, Amber, & Makin, D.** Examining the Relationship Between Interest in Pornographic Websites and Websites Used to Solicit Prostitution.

**Morczek, Amber & Mueller, D.** The online seduction community: Sanitizing the language of sexual manipulation, coercion, and violence.

**Morczek, Amber & Mueller, D.** Online misogyny: Women's adherence to patriarchal rhetoric.

### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

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#### Washington State University

- 2017 CrmJ 403 Violence Toward Women (Winter, online)
- CrmJ 450 Senior Seminar: Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice (Fall)
- CrmJ 403 Violence Toward Women (Summer)
- 2016 CrmJ 403 Violence Toward Women (Winter, online)
- CrmJ 403 Violence Toward Women (Summer)
- CrmJ 499 Special Topics: Prison Debate Project (Spring)
- 2015 CrmJ 403 Violence Toward Women (Winter, online)
- CrmJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice (Summer)
- CrmJ 499 Special Topics: Prison Debate Project (Spring)
- 2014 CrmJ 320 Criminal Law (Summer)
- 2013 CrmJ 499 Special Topics: Prison Debate Project (Fall)
- CrmJ 385 Institutional Corrections (Summer)
- CrmJ 499 Special Topics: Prison Debate Project (Spring)
- CrmJ 320 Criminal Law (Spring)
- 2012 CrmJ 499 Special Topics: Prison Debate Project (Fall)
- CrmJ 403 Violence Toward Women (Fall)
- CrmJ 205 Realizing Justice in a Multicultural Society (Summer)
- CrmJ 403 Violence Toward Women (Spring)
- 2011 CrmJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice (Fall)

#### State University of New York College at Buffalo

- 2011 CRJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice (Spring)
- CRJ 204 The Correctional Process (Spring, 2 sections)

#### Bryant & Stratton College

- 2011 CRJ 115 Contemporary Issues in Corrections (Spring)  
 CRJ 235 Foundations of Criminal Law and Procedure (Spring)
- 2010 CRJ 155 Emerging Trends in Juvenile Justice (Fall)  
 CRJ 103 Introduction to the Justice System (Fall)  
 CRJ 235 Foundations of Criminal Law and Procedure (Summer)  
 CRJ 115 Contemporary Issues in Corrections (Summer)  
 CRJ 201 Criminology: Exploring Criminal Behavior (Spring)

## INVITED PRESENTATIONS

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2017

**Morczek, Amber.** *Porn, Sex, and Reality Checks.* University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho. August 15<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing Sexual Violence Toward Women and Children.* Alternatives to Violence of the Palouse. Pullman, Washington. June 7<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Examining the Intersection Between Sexual Violence, Rape Culture, and Pornography.* State University of New York College at Buffalo. Buffalo, New York. April 20<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Examining the Intersection Between Sexual Violence, Rape Culture, and Pornography.* Bard College. Annandale-On-Hudson, New York. April 19<sup>th</sup>.

2016

**Morczek, Amber.** *The Impact of Pornography on Young People.* Our Whole Lives Students. Unitarian Universalist Church of The Palouse. Moscow, Idaho. December 11<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *The Impact of Pornography on Young People.* Our Whole Lives Parents. Unitarian Universalist Church of The Palouse. Moscow, Idaho. December 11<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Keynote Address: Overcoming Adversity to Achieve Success.* Airway Heights Corrections Center. Spokane, Washington. November 1<sup>st</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Masculinity and Violence Prevention.* Coyote Ridge Corrections Center. Connell, Washington. October 25<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing the Relationship Between Violence and Sex.* Syracuse University. Syracuse, New York. October 4<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing the Relationship Between Violence and Sex.* State University of New York Polytechnic Institute. Utica, New York. October 3<sup>rd</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Keynote Address: Overcoming Adversity to Achieve Success.* Washington State Penitentiary. Walla Walla, Washington. August 3<sup>rd</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Keynote Address: Overcoming Adversity to Achieve Success.* Coyote Ridge Corrections Center. Connell, Washington. June 7<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing the Relationship Between Violence and Sex.* New York State Coalition Against Sexual Assault Annual Conference. Albany, New York. March 29<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, A.,** Lee, M., & Schaefer, R. *Orange is NOT the New Black: A Panel Discussion on Women and Mass Incarceration.* Central Washington University. Ellensburg, Washington. March 1<sup>st</sup>.

2015

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing Sexual Violence Toward Women and Children.* Alternatives to Violence of the Palouse. Pullman, Washington. November 4<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Campus Sexual Assault, Intimate Partner Violence, and Stalking: A Closed-Door Roundtable Discussion.* U.S. Senator Patty Murray's Office, Seattle, Washington. August 11<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing Sexual Violence Toward Women and Children.* Alternatives to Violence of the Palouse. Pullman, Washington. June 16<sup>th</sup>.

2014

**Morczek, Amber.** *Incarcerated Women and the United States Prison System.* University of Idaho Women's Center. Moscow, Idaho. November 30<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** & Devine, J. *State Level Issues Panel: Sexual Assault Legislation.* The Washington State Higher Education Conference on Sexual Assault Prevention & Response. Seattle, Washington. October 30<sup>th</sup>.

#### Washington State University

2017

**Morczek, Amber.** *FEMPowerment Lecture on Domestic Violence and Poverty.* Women's Resource Center. September 26<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Disclosures of Sex and Gender-Based Violence in the Classroom: Options and Resources.* Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice. August 16<sup>th</sup>.

2016

**Morczek, Amber** & Calabretta, B. *"Why don't you just...?" A Public Square Discussion on Poverty.* Center for Civic Engagement. November 16<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *13<sup>th</sup> Screening and Panel Discussion.* Student Involvement. November 14<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *FEMPowerment Lecture on Domestic Violence and Poverty.* Women's Resource Center. November 3<sup>rd</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Started from the Bottom Now We're Here: Cultivating Success from the Ground Up.* The Pacific Northwest Collegiate Leadership Conference. September 24<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *The Synergistic Connection Between Rape Culture and Violence Toward Women.* Common Reading Program. September 7<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Disclosures of Sex and Gender-Based Violence in the Classroom: Options and Resources.* Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice. August 17<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Sex (Mis)Education: A Candid Discussion About Pornography and Sexual Violence.* ASWSU “Talk to Us” Conference on Sexual Assault. April 2<sup>nd</sup>.

2015

**Morczek, Amber.** *Keynote speaker for Beneath the Stereotypes: The Realities of Poverty, A Public Square Event.* Center for Civic Engagement. November 24<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber,** Lutze, F., & Taylor, L. *The Prison Debate Project: Exchanging Knowledge and Exploring Justice.* Common Reading Program. October 27<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber,** & Lutze, F. *Co-facilitator for Public Square: College Behind Bars.* Center for Civic Engagement. October 14<sup>th</sup>.

Hemmens, C. & **Morczek, Amber.** *Co-facilitator for Teaching Workshop: Troublesome Students, How to Access and Help Your Students Access Resources.* Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice. September 16<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Normalizing Sexual Violence: Pornography Content, Consumption, and Research.* University Conduct Board, Training Workshop. April 22<sup>nd</sup>.

Anderson, K., Jussell, A., Murray, J., & **Morczek, Amber.** *\$.5 For Guys, Girls Free: A Panel Discussion About Rape, Alcohol, and Drug Culture.* Men for Social Change Sexual Assault Awareness Month Panel. April 9<sup>th</sup>.

## WEBINAR PRESENTATIONS

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2017

**Morczek, Amber.** *Understanding the Relationship Between Violence Against Women and Pornography.* Illinois Coalition Against Domestic Violence. October 3<sup>rd</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing the Relationship Between Violence and Sex.* Colorado Coalition Against Sexual Assault. Madison, Wisconsin. July 27<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *The Synergistic Connection Between Rape Culture and Violence Toward Women.* Washington State University Global Connections. Pullman, Washington. April 5<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing the Relationship Between Violence and Sex.* Colorado Coalition Against Sexual Assault. Denver, Colorado. March 16<sup>th</sup>

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing the Relationship Between Violence and Sex.* Illinois Coalition Against Sexual Assault. Springfield, Illinois. February 14<sup>th</sup>.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Nonconsensual Pornography: Circulating Sexual Violence Online.* Battered Women's Justice Project. Minneapolis, Minnesota. January 24<sup>th</sup>.

2016

**Morczek, Amber.** *Pornography: Normalizing the Relationship Between Violence and Sex.* New York State Coalition Against Sexual Assault. Albany, New York. July 13<sup>th</sup>.

## AWARDS

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2017 **Doctoral Summit Scholarship\***

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

*\*This award includes official recognition as a Doctoral Fellow by the Academy.*

2016 **President's Award for Leadership**

Washington State University, Student Involvement

**Outstanding Student Award**

Washington State University, Division of Student Affairs

**Arnold & Julia Greenwell Memorial Scholarship for Social Sciences & Humanities**

Washington State University, The Graduate School

**Martin Luther King, Jr. Distinguished Service Award**

Washington State University, Martin Luther King Program

2015 **Outstanding Service Award**

Washington State University, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

2014 **Karen P. DePauw Leadership Award**

Washington State University, The Graduate School

**Women of Recognition Award**

Washington State University, President's Commission on the Status of Women

2012 **Excellence in Teaching Award**

Washington State University, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

2009 **Morgan Graduate Award**

State University of New York College at Buffalo, Criminal Justice Department



## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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2012 – 2016

*Research Analyst*, Prisoner Debate Project. Coyote Ridge Corrections Center (CRCC), Connell, WA.

## ACADEMIC CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

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2015

**Morczek, Amber,** & Kammers, D. *Expanding Learning Opportunities in Prisons: The Washington State Prison Debate and Dialogue Program*. National Conference on Higher Education in Prison. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

**Morczek, Amber,** Taylor, L., & Lutze, F. *Debating Gender and Justice in a Men's Prison Facility*. Western Association of Criminal Justice Conference. Coeur D'Alene, Idaho.

Walker, A., Makin, D., & **Morczek, Amber.** *Finding Lolita: A Comparative Analysis of Interest in Teenage Pornography*. Western Association of Criminal Justice Conference. Coeur D'Alene, Idaho.

2014

Makin, D., & **Morczek, Amber.** *X Views and Counting: Interest in Internet Pornography as Gendered Microaggression*. American Criminal Justice Society Annual Meeting. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

2013

Lutze, F., Schaefer, R., & **Morczek, Amber.** *Enhancing Civil Discourse through Prison Education and Debate*. International Globalization, Diversity, and Education Conference. Spokane, Washington.

2012

Schaefer, R., Kigerl, A., & **Morczek, Amber.** *What Does the Victim-Offender Relationship Tell Us About Sex Offender Recidivism?* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. Chicago, Illinois.

Wheeldon, J., Lutze, F., Taylor, L., & **Morczek, Amber.** *Panel: The Promise of Correctional Education*. Western Association of Criminal Justice Conference. Coeur D'Alene, Idaho.

**Morczek, Amber.** *Poster: Educational Attainment and Successful Prisoner Reentry in Washington State*. Western Association of Criminal Justice Conference. Coeur D'Alene, Idaho.

## MEDIA COVERAGE

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### Film

April 2016

Coyote Ridge Corrections Center Hosts 5th Debate Event with Washington State University Students. *NBC Right Now* KNDU. Tri-Cities, Washington. Available at:

<http://www.nbcrighnow.com/story/31730071/coyote-ridge-corrections-center-hosts-5th-debate-event-with-washington-state-university-students>

March 2015

Inside Out Documentary: Feminism. *Cable 8 Productions*. Pullman, Washington. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DxJfDl5RSWs>

December 2014

Local colleges respond to issue of sexual assault taking national stage. *KHQ*. Spokane, Washington. Available at: <http://www.khq.com/story/27608657/local-colleges-respond-to-issue-of-sexual-assault-taking-national-stage>

November 2013

Coyote Ridge: 'The Walls\*.' *DOCUMON Educational Association*. Barcelona, Spain. Available at: <http://www.documon.org/?portfolio=coyote-ridge> \*Winner of 2014 Award for Innovation at the Social Impact Media Awards.

### Radio

September 2015

Sexual Assault Prevention on Campus. *KRFP Yin Radio*. Moscow, Idaho. Available at: <https://yinradioblog.wordpress.com/tag/amber/>

### Print

October 2016

Reed, C. Mitigating the Impact of Sexual Violence. *WSU Graduate School*. Pullman, Washington. Available at: <https://gradschool.wsu.edu/amber-morczek/>

Pino, I. Violent pornography poses threat to healthy sexual relationships. *Syracuse University's The Daily Orange*. Syracuse, New York.

September 2016

Epperly, E. Sept. 7: Gender-based violence topic of common reading talk. *WSU News*. Pullman, Washington.

May 2015

Malott, S. WSU, Coyote Ridge Correctional Center team up for debate. *KOMO News*. Pullman, Washington.

## **SERVICE**

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November 2016	Volunteer, <i>Correctional Industries Workforce Development Mock Interview Fair</i> . Airway Heights Corrections Center. Connell, Washington.
August 2016	Volunteer, <i>Correctional Industries Workforce Development Mock Interview Fair</i> . Washington State Penitentiary. Walla Walla, Washington.
June 2016	Volunteer, <i>Correctional Industries Workforce Development Mock Interview Fair</i> . Coyote Ridge Corrections Center. Connell, Washington.
May 2016	Search Committee, <i>Women's Resource Center</i> . Washington State University. Pullman, Washington

- 2015 – 2017                      Chair, *Title IX Coordinated Community Response Team Student Subcommittee on Sex and Gender-Based Violence*. Washington State University. Pullman, Washington.
- June 2015                         Volunteer, *Correctional Industries Workforce Development Mock Interview Fair*. Coyote Ridge Corrections Center. Connell, Washington.
- 2014 – 2015                      Climate Assessment Steering Committee, *Washington State University Health and Wellness Services*. Pullman, Washington.
- 2013 – 2013                      Voting Member, *Washington State University President's Commission on the Status of Women*. Pullman, Washington.
- 2012 – 2014                      President, *Criminal Justice and Graduate Student Association*. Washington State University. Pullman, Washington.
- 2011                                 Victim Advocate, *Crisis Services Rape Crisis Center*. Buffalo, New York.

## **PROFESSIONAL TRAINING**

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2017

Motivational Interviewing and Substance Use

The Social Context of Sexual Victimization Risk, Bystander Behavior, and Alcohol Use

Washington State Liquor and Cannabis Board: Lessons Learned from Marijuana Legalization

Toward Trans Inclusion: Building Awareness and Understanding of Trans Student Experiences

Poverty: The Unspoken Diversity Issue in Student Affairs

2016

Gatekeeper Training for Suicide Prevention

Human Resources Conflict Management and Resolution Training

Lethality Indicators and Domestic Violence

The Neurobiology of Trauma and the Forensic Interview

Sexual Assault Advocacy at the Intersections

Help Save a Life: Understanding and Preventing Suicide

Working with Victims with Disabilities

Working with LGBTQ Victims of Violence

Mental Health First Aid

American Red Cross Adult and Pediatric First Aid/CPR/AED

2014

Attempted Strangulation: Coordinated Community Response Training

Washington State Crime Victims Compensation Program

Effectively Interviewing Victims of Sexual Assault

Gender Identity and Sexual Orientation Resource Center Ally Training

The A Game: Guiding Student Success in the Classroom

2012

Green Dot Facilitator Training  
Health Information Network HIV/ AIDS Training  
CITI Human Subjects Training, Social and Behavioral Sciences  
Discrimination and Sexual Harassment Prevention  
FERPA Training

2011

New York State Victim Assistance Academy Training  
The High Cost of Domestic Violence: Understanding Financial Abuse  
Financial Abuse & the Impact of the Economy on Domestic Violence  
A Collaborative Victim-Centered Response to Abuse in Later Life  
New York State Rape Crisis Counselor Training  
Crisis Services Victim Advocate Training

## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

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Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
Western Association of Criminal Justice

## **REFERENCES**

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Faith Lutze, PhD  
Professor, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology  
Washington State University  
509.335.2272  
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Craig Hemmens, PhD  
Professor and Chair, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology  
Washington State University  
509.335.4031  
[craig.hemmens@wsu.edu](mailto:craig.hemmens@wsu.edu)

David Makin, PhD  
Assistant Professor, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology  
Washington State University  
509.335.2455  
[dmakin@wsu.edu](mailto:dmakin@wsu.edu)