

Intermediate Questions 2012
Round 1
*******One on One*******

Question 1-position 1

Q. In reference to teeth, what are “caps”?

A. Caps are temporary teeth that sometimes fail to fall out when replaced by the permanent teeth.

Source: DET, p. 48

Question 2-position 2

Q. What is the name of the protective boots that fit over the coronet band and bulbs of the heel?

A. Bell boots

Source: DET, p. 26

Question 3-position 3

Q. In English Equitation what is being judged? (horse or rider)

A. Rider

Source: HJ p. 24

Question 4-position 4

Q. Where is the mandible bone located in the horse?

A. Head/lower jaw

Source: 4-H horse project p. 18

Question 5-position 1

Q. What is the primary function of the “short bones”?

A. Absorb concussion

Source: Evans p. 90

Question 6-position 2

Q. It is thought that some horses have a ‘sweet tooth’. Is this something that a horse is born with, or is this a ‘learned behavior’?

A. Learned behavior

Source: ES pg 67

Question 7-position 3

Q. Smooth, Cardiac and skeletal are 3 categories of what?

A. Muscles

Source: YLM Int. 225-2

Question 8-position 4

Q. Appaloosa is an example of a pony, draft or color breed?

A. Color breed

Source: 4-H horse project PNW 587 p. 7, 8

END ONE ON ONE QUESTIONS

**BEGINNING OF OPEN QUESTIONS—ALL CAN BUZZ IN
ROUND 1**

Question 9

Q. Approximately 99 percent of the horses total body calcium is contained in what two things?

A. the skeleton (bones) and teeth

Source: Feeding and Care, Lewis p. 20

Question 10

Q. When a horse is in grazing position in degrees what is its field of vision?

A. 320-340 degrees

Source: 4-H horse project PNW 587 p. 19

Question 11

Q. What is the term for the wrap taken with a lariat around the horn of a western saddle when roping?

A. Dally

Source: DET, p. 77

Question 12

Q. There are several things you can do to help prevent Colic name three?

A. Deworm regularly, make sure clean fresh water available, regular dental care and proper feeding, off ground feeding, proper cool down, limit cold water after/during work out.

Source: 4-H horse project PNW 587 p. 29

Question 13

Q. Hands, legs, seat, and voice are what kind of cues/aides? Natural or Artificial

A. natural

Source: 4-H Horse project PNW 587 p.118

Question14

Q. American Society for Testing Materials and The Safety Equipment Institute certify what mandatory piece of 4-H riding equipment?

A. Helmet

Source: 4-H horse project PNW 587 p. 48

Question 15

Q. Name 3 different types of English Saddles:

A. Dressage, all purpose, Lane fox/cut back, close contact/jumping, forward seat/jumping.

Source: 4-H horse project pnw 587 p. 100

Question 16

Q. What gait has a “diagonal base of support”?

A. Trot or jog

Source: ES pg 72

Question 17

Q. What is bedding?

A. material used to cover the stall floor to provide comfort and absorb moisture

Source: HIH Pg. 110-5

Question 18

Q. When parts of the male horse are removed, he can no longer father offspring. What parts are removed and what is he now called?

A. Testicles are removed and he is a gelding

Source: ES pg 23

Question 19

Q. How many degrees can each ear of a horse rotate?

A. 180 degrees

Source: ES pg 62

Question 20

Q. How far apart are the barrels in two barrel flag race?

A. 100 ft.

Source: 4-H horse contest guide p. 38

Question 21 **TOSS UP QUESTION-BONUS ATTACHED**

Q. Monocular vision gives the horse the ability to see what?

A. Separate objects with each eye at the same time.

Source: Horse Science p. 5

Bonus

Q. Name 4 classes that horses are divided into for the purpose of feed and nutrition management?

A. 1. Mature 2. Idle 3. Working 4. Growing/foals 5. Lactating 6. Pregnant

Source: HIH p. 710

RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

Question 22

Q. When referring to a horse's sense of taste, what is the meaning of the word 'palatable'?

A. Pleasant to the taste

Source: ES pg 66

Question 23

Q. What is the term for a bit with a break or hinge in the center of the mouthpiece?

A. Broken bit or jointed bit.

Source: DET, p. 40

Question 24

Q. How many poles are used in pole key?

A. 4

Source: 4-H horse contest guide p. 36

Intermediate Questions 2012

Round 2

*******One on One*******

Question 1-position 1

Q. What is the purpose of a dropped noseband?

A. Prevent a horse from opening its mouth

Source: DET, p. 86

Question 2-position 2

Q: How many bones would you find in the horse's hind legs?

A: 40, 20 in each leg

Source: CA plate 6

Question 3-position 3

Q. What is a gelding?

A. a male horse that has been castrated (fixed)

Source: Horse Science p. 22, DET p. 152

Question 4-position 4

Q. What is the English term for the gait known as the 'lope'?

A. Canter

Source: 4-H horse project pnw587 p. 121, 128

Question 5-position 1

Q. What type of bacteria need oxygen to live?

A. Aerobic

Source: ES pg 168

Question 6-position 2

Q. Name the 5 senses of the horse.

A. Sight, smell, hearing, touch and taste

Source: ES pg 55

Question 7-position 3

Q. A "skin-pinch test" is used to test for what in a horse's body?

A. Dehydration

Source: ES pg 164

Question 8-position 4

Q. What grooming tool is used to loosen hair and dirt in a circular motion?

A. Curry Comb

Source: DET, p. 75

END ONE ON ONE QUESTIONS

BEGINNING OF OPEN QUESTIONS—ALL CAN BUZZ IN
Round 2

Question 9

Q. What are 3 classifications of feeds?

A. Roughages, concentrated (processed) and mixed feeds

Source: Horse Science p. 37

Question 10

Q. A bridle that works by pressure exerted on the underside of the jaw, the bridge of the nose and the poll and is often called a bit less bridle what is it called?

A. Hackamore

Source: HIH p. 28

Question 11

Q. Using the Henneke Body Condition Scoring system what score would be ideally the best condition for a horse?

A. 5, Moderate-back level, ribs cannot be distinguished visually but can be felt easily.

Source: 4-H horse project PNW 587 p. 67

Question 12

Q. In western games, what is the signal for general disqualification?

A. thumb extended over shoulder (showing the sign is acceptable).

Source: 4-H horse contest guide p. 34

Question 13

Q. What is the common name for the outer coverings of grains?

A. Hulls

Source: Feeding and Care, Lewis p. 127

Question 14

Q. What makes up DNA?

A. Amino acids

Source: ES pg 87

Question 15

Q. What are the square or round portions of the driving bridle which limit the animal's vision?

A. Blinders or blinkers

Source: 4-H Driving Manual p. 12

Question 16

Q: When trail riding, how much space should be kept between horses if riding single file?

A: At least one horse length

Source: HPM, pg 141

Question 17

Q. Ascorbic Acid is not essential in the horses diet why?

A. because adequate amounts are synthesized in the liver

Source: Evans. p. 244

Question 18

Q. Name four events in western gaming in 4-H?

A. Pole bending, keyhole, figure 8 stake race, Texas barrel race, two-barrel flag race and international flags

Source: 4-H horse contest guide p. 35-38

Question 19

Q. At what age must a horse be ridden in a curb bit for 4-H competition in Washington?

A. 6 years & older

Source: HCG, pg 7

Question 20

Q. Which sex of horse will typically have a cleaner neck and be more refined?

A. Mare

Source: HIH Pg. 220-8

Question 21 **TOSS UP QUESTION-BONUS ATTACHED**

Q. What piece of equipment am I describing: I have a cheek piece, throatlatch, brow band, snaffle bit, and a cavesson?

A. English bridle

Source: 4-H horse project pnw 587 p. 97-101

Bonus:

Question

Q. Name 4 of the 7 macro-minerals needed by the horse:

A. Calcium, Phosphorus, Potassium, Magnesium, Sulfur, Sodium, and Chloride

Source: Horse Science p. 35

RESUME OPEN QUESTION

Question 22

Q. What is the sum of the digestible organic nutrients-protein, fiber, nitrogen free extract and fat?

A. TDN (total digestible nutrients)

Source: Evans p. 209

Question 23

Q. What letter is the center of the dressage arena?

A. X

Source: 4-H Dressage Manual PNW 608 p. 6

Question 24

Q. The Lacrimal gland is responsible for what?

A. Tears

Source: CA plate 45