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2013 PEND OREILLE COUNTY NOXIOUS WEED LIST

I. Noxious weeds designated for mandatory control currently found growing in Pend Oreille County:

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Class</u>	<u>Toxicity</u>
BIGHEAD KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	A	N
BUFFALOBUR	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	A	Y -cattle, sheep & horses
CLARY SAGE	<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	A	N
FLOWERING RUSH	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	A	N
VELVETLEAF	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	A	N
VOCHIN KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	A	N
ANNUAL BUGLOSS	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	B-designate	N
BUTTERFLY BUSH	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	B-designate	N
COMMON BUGLOSS	<i>Anchusa officianalis</i>	B-designate	N
COMMON REED	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	B-designate	N
EURASIAN WATERMILFOIL	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	B-designate in lakes	N
GIANT, JAPANESE & BOHEMIAN	<i>Polygonum sachalinense, P. cuspidatum</i>	B-designate	N
KNOTWEEDS	& <i>P. x bohemicum</i>	B-designate	N
HERB ROBERT	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	B-designate	N
KOCHIA	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	B-designate	Y - Nitrate concentrator
LEAFY SPURGE	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	B-designate	Y - dermal
MEADOW KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea jacea x nigra</i>	B-designate	N
MUSK THISTLE	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	B-designate	N
MYRTLE SPURGE	<i>Euphorbia myrsinitis</i>	B-designate	Y - dermal
PERENNIAL PEPPERWEED	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	B-designate	N
PLUMELESS THISTLE	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	B-designate	N
POLICEMAN'S HELMET	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	B-designate	N
PURPLE & WAND LOOSESTRIFE	<i>Lythrum salicaria, L. virgatum</i>	B-designate	N
RUSH SKELETONWEED	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	B-designate	N
SALT CEDAR	<i>Tamarix ramossisma</i>	B-designate	N
SCOTCH BROOM	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	B-designate	N
SCOTCH THISTLE	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	B-designate	N
SPURGE LAUREL	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	B-designate	N
TANSY RAGWORT	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	B-designate	Y - destroys liver
VIPER'S BUGLOSS	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	B-designate	N
YELLOW STAR THISTLE	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	B-designate	Y - to horses
BABYSBREATH	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	C	N
COMMON CATSEAR	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	C	Y - to horses
ENGLISH IVY (4 cultivars)	<i>Hedera helix, H. hibernica</i>	C	N
LEPRODICLIS	<i>Leprodiclis holosteoides</i>	C	N
WILD CARROT (QUEEN ANNE'S LACE)	<i>Daucus carota</i>	C	N
YELLOW FLAG IRIS	<i>Iris psuedocorus</i>	C in Davis & Diamond Lakes	Y - dermal & glycosides

II. Non-mandatory control noxious weeds currently found growing in Pend Oreille County:

DALMATIAN TOADFLAX	<i>Linaria dalmatica ssp. dalmatica</i>	B	N
EURASIAN WATERMILFOIL	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	B - in PO River	N
HAWKWEEDS: MEADOW, ORANGE,	<i>Hieracium caespitosum, H. aurantiacum,</i>	B	Y - dermal
QUEEN-DEVIL & SMOOTH	<i>H. glomeratum,, H. laevigatum</i>	B	Y - dermal

HOARY ALYSSUM	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	B	Y - to horses
HOUNDSTONGUE	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	B	Y - liver toxin
KNAPWEEDS: DIFFUSE & SPOTTED	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> , <i>C. stoebe</i>	B	N
SULFUR CINQUEFOIL	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	B	N
BLACK HENBANE (Shoofly)	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	C	Y - neural
CANADA THISTLE	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	C	N
COMMON TANSY	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	C	Y - dermal allergen
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	C	N
FRAGRANT WATER LILY	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	C	N
NON-NATIVE HAWKWEEDS, no ID	<i>Hieracium spp</i>	C	N
OXEYE DAISY	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	C	N
REED CANARYGRASS	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	C	N
ST. JOHNSWORT	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	C	Y - causes photosensitivity
TREE-OF-HEAVEN	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	C	N
YELLOW FLAG IRIS	<i>Iris psuedocorus</i>	C	Y - dermal & glycosides

Category I: Weeds in this category occur at a few sites within the County, are considered an economic threat, and the landowner will cause them to be controlled annually to prevent seed production until eradication is secured.

Category II: Weeds in this category are mostly common in the county and will be controlled on right-of-ways and areas where requested with the overall goal of containment and reducing the negative impact to an acceptable level.

III. Noxious weeds **NOT** currently found growing in Pend Oreille County, but will be monitored and controlled if discovered:

Class A:

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
bean caper, Syrian	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	hawkweed, yellow devil	<i>Hieracium floribundum</i>
blueweed, Texas	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	hogweed, giant	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>
brome, false	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>
broom, French	<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
broom, Spanish	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana, lobata</i>
clary, meadow	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	nightshade, silverleaf	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
clematis, oriental	<i>Clematis orientalis</i>		
cordgrass, common	<i>Spartina anglica</i>	reed sweetgrass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>
cordgrass, dense flower	<i>Spartina densiflora</i>	ricefield bullrush	<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>
cordgrass, salt meadow	<i>Spartina patens</i>	sage, Mediterranean	<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>
cordgrass, smooth	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	spurge, eggleaf	<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>
crupina, common	<i>Crupina vulgare</i>	spurge flax	<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>
floating primrose-willow	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	starthistle, purple	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
four o'clock, wild	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	thistle, Italian	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	thistle, milk	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
geranium, shiny	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	thistle, slenderflower	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>
goatsrue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>	variable-leaf milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>
hawkweed, European	<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i>	woad, dyer's	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

Class B-DESIGNATE:

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
brony, white	<i>Bryonia alba</i>	knapweed, brown	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>
camelthorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>
elodea, Brazilian	<i>Egeria densa</i>	knotweed, Himalayan	<i>Polygonum polystachyum</i>
fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	loosestrife, garden	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>
fennel, common	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	nutsedge, yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentes</i>
floating yellow heart	<i>Nymphoides pelata</i>	ox tongue hawkweed	<i>Picris hieracioides</i>
gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	parrotfeather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>
grass-leaved arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
hawkweed, mousear	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
hawkweed, tall	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i>	water primrose	<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>
hairy willow-herb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	wild chervil	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
indigobush	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	yellow archangel	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>
knapweed, black	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>		