Tuesday News – March 28, 2023

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Lincoln County Spring Showcase Coming April 15th!

Attention 4-H Livestock Exhibitors!!

WSU Lincoln County Extension is sponsoring a new Lincoln County Spring Showcase (LCSS) Livestock Jackpot Show to be held April 15th at the Fairgrounds in Davenport.

This event is managed and conducted by the Washington State University, Lincoln County Extension, 4-H staff and volunteers. Our main purpose is to connect the past with the present!

For many years Lincoln County conducted a “pre-show” for 4-H and FFA members who planned on exhibiting their livestock at the Spokane Junior Livestock Show held in May. This early spring show will provide an opportunity for kids to gain a valuable “learn by doing” experience and better prepare for upcoming regional jackpot shows, county fairs or a future market livestock show.

LCSS will focus on providing kids with a fun, educational, competitive and positive experience as it relates to showing livestock. We also promise to provide enthusiastic and competent judges that can evaluate and sort livestock all while using a genuine and personal approach.

For more on LCSS, including the schedule, entry fees, eligibility and deadlines, rules and information, and on-line and mail-in entry forms, go to: https://extension.wsu.edu/lincoln-adams/4h/lincoln-county-spring-show/
2023 Lincoln County Spring Showcase

Online entries open March 1st - The last day to submit online entries - April 10th

8:00 AM — Registration, Weigh-in, Vet Check, and Classification

9:00 AM — Judging of Swine Classes followed by Lambs and Meat Goats
  - Prospect Light weight Division
  - Prospect Medium weight Division
  - Progress Heavy weight Division
  - Supreme Grand and Reserve Grand Champion Selection

11:00 AM — 4-H Swine, Sheep, and Meat Goat Showmanship
  - 4-H Jr. Intermediate, Senior Age Divisions followed by FFA Fr/Sr and Jr/Sr Age Divisions
  - Champion and Reserve Champion Showman selected for each Age Division
  - Select Grand Champion and Reserve Champion Showman for the 4-H Division and FFA Division of each specie

1 PM — Lunch Break

1:30 PM — Judging of Steers
  - Prospect Light weight Division
  - Progress Heavy weight Division
  - Supreme Grand and Reserve Grand Champion Selection

2:30 PM — Beef Showmanship
  - 4-H Jr. Intermediate, Senior Age Divisions followed by FFA Fr/Sr and Jr/Sr Age Divisions
  - Champion and Reserve Champion Showman selected for each Age Division
  - Select Grand Champion and Reserve Champion Showman for the 4-H Division and FFA Division

Registration $10 before April 15th - $15 day of show

Late fees will be applied day of show - April 15th

Lincoln County Fairgrounds
Davenport, WA

Contact information Lincoln County Extension 509-725-4171
Fourth Statewide 4-H Photography Club Meeting Set For April 16th!

Our Fourth Statewide 4-H Photo Club meeting theme will be Action, Stop Action, and Trick Photography! The meeting will be held on Sunday, April 16th at 2 PM and will last about 90 minutes.


Join us live or view the recordings to learn about our upcoming virtual photo contest. We will put the details out in writing with our May meeting notice.

Our Third meeting, “Tell the 4-H Story,” was held on March 12th. The link for that recording is [https://bit.ly/3Te3HT5](https://bit.ly/3Te3HT5).

What did we cover? We covered the 4-H Story (4-H Record Books), News articles, Journalism, Storyboards, and Theme boards. We had our second critique/photo challenge on– Animal Photography. Remember that the educational portion from the prior meeting is the photo challenge assignment for the next meeting.
If you would like to submit any photos for our critique at the 4th meeting please e-mail them to Pam Watson at pwatson@wsu.edu as attachments by Friday, April 14th, make sure you put in the subject line of the e-mail “4-H Photo Club.” Each person may send up to three photos, keep in mind we may not get through them all. For now, keep working on the photo challenge assignment- “Tell the 4-H Story!”

Our meetings are open to anyone interested in learning more about the 4-H photography project or photography in general.

We are trying a new system for capturing data on our post-workshop survey. Please use the link in the video or chat box to take the survey when you finish watching the recording.

Come learn something new with us!

Pam Watson, M.Ed., pswatson@wsu.edu
WSU Lewis County Extension
4-H Youth Development Agent, WSU Faculty

March 26th 4-H Market Poultry Zoom Recording Now Available!

Recording- 4-H Market Poultry

From March 26th, 2023

This presentation is for any youth or volunteer who has an interest in market poultry and how to get started.
If you are working on a Market Poultry Project and need to get some basics or more advanced info, check out our recording from March 26th, 2023. We covered fryers, turkeys, ducks, and geese, with the focus being on fryers and turkeys. This program is available to all, not just 4-H youth.

Find the link to the recording below.  
http://bit.ly/3ze4SbT (WSU Zoom Recording)

Please take our post-workshop survey after viewing the recording at (WSU Qualtrics) this link is also in the recording. http://bit.ly/3LRPppq

Thanks for watching our workshop!

Pam Watson, M.Ed., pwatson@wsu.edu
WSU Lewis County Extension
4-H Youth Development Agent, WSU Faculty

Skagit County Youth Wins Big at Goat 4-H

By Marla Bronstein, Skagit Talk

Dylan loves the animals on his family farm, especially the goats.  
Photo credit: Lesley Keefer at Focus Photography

Dylan James Gillig – a current high school senior – and his younger siblings Jonah, Jonas, and Victoria currently live on a farm with their parents in Sedro-Woolley. The farm is large enough to manage crops, cows, goats, chickens, ducks and lambs. Farm life affords advantages, including the ability to easily do animal 4-H.
Dylan performs his herdsman ship duties with his coach by his side at a fair.
Photo courtesy: Kristen Fairbank

Dylan is a charter member of the Sties and Stalls 4-H Club, started in 2018 by his aunt, Heather Fairbank. Heather lives in Snohomish County, but comes up to Skagit for weekly meetings. There are about a dozen kids under the age of 18 in her group, including Dylan and his siblings. Dylan joined with his baby goat, Wiggles, first training the kid to walk on a lead.

“I like goats and cows,” says Dylan.

At the time, Dylan was an eighth grader, but not your average student. “When we started in 2018, the first goal was for Dylan to hang on to the leash,” says Heather. That’s because Dylan was born with ventricular septal defect, meaning part of his heart was not intact. This was only one of the many physical manifestations of his being born with Down syndrome. He is also legally blind, and while he can see with his glasses, printing has to be very large. He can’t see depth. When walking in new places or going up and down stairs, oftentimes he’s holding on to somebody’s arm. This can make walking an energetic goat kid difficult. But Dylan wasn’t about to give up.

By summer of 2022, Dylan was able to master a maneuver called stacking the feet, to properly present Wiggles to the judges while showing at the Evergreen State Fair. The result was a winning one. “He ended up with a fistful of ribbons at the Fair, including a rosette for the Champion Top Boy Pigmy Goat for Body Confirmation,” Heather shares.
Dylan participates in 4H competitions, and has won many ribbons for his showmanship. 
Photo courtesy: Kristen Fairbank

He’s stellar showmanship and is enthusiastic to share his knowledge with anyone willing to listen. “When he’s at the fair and people come to look at the goats, he’ll walk them through the whole barn, and show them everything,” shares Kristy. “People enjoy it, and then thank him for his time. Sometimes I actually have to usher him away.

“People ask for him to show them around,” adds Heather.

Dylan loves being part of his 4-H club, attending every meeting and participating in the lessons and practices. At the end of each 4-H meeting, Dylan is responsible for the group sendoff, with his parting message to each participant being “Good job, high five!”

High School and Beyond for Dylan Gillig

When Dylan was born, his mother Kristy was more concerned with him surviving, much less graduating from high school. His first open heart surgery was at 4 months of age. “They had to build his heart chambers,” shares Kristy. “The surgery took quite a bit of time and they weren’t able to fix another problem, a mitral valve defect. They were hoping he would outgrow it. He’ll eventually have to have a micro valve replacement.” For this, he has regular heart checks in Seattle.

With all of his challenges, Kristy is hopeful for Dylan’s future. She credits his possibilities and is grateful for both the educational and social experiences he has had since birth, both from his teachers and community service partners.
After his 2023 high school graduation, Dylan will transition to the ATTIC program offered in Burlington. This three-year program focuses on independent living skills for the first two years, then it transitions to vocational training.

Once the ATTIC program is completed, Kristy doesn’t have anything pinned down for Dylan. She has not been able to find an adult-focused social or vocational program in Skagit County that fully supports families with impacted adult children, or to assist with respite care.

“It’s even more lacking in the eastern part of Skagit County,” says Kristy. “In Bellingham, there is more community involvement and more transitional support than there is currently Skagit County. I’d love to see that grow in Skagit County. I want to use the opportunity to advocate, for not just Dylan, but individuals like Dylan, so that they have citizenship. I think that’s the biggest part, being able to be a citizen in the community. To have a meaningful citizenship.”

The family is preparing to make big decisions regarding how they can best support their whole family. “You know,” Kristy says, “I’m being realistic that I don’t think he's going to live independently. But some semi-independence would be great. For example, cooking is something that we continually work on. One of his recent goals is to work on visual recipes and follow the steps in the pictures. We've color coded his tablespoons and cups and then match it so that he can follow the recipe. But, operating a gas stove is probably not going to be in his repertoire. Fully independent living is probably not gonna happen. Some semi-independence is our hope for him. We’re hoping that we can find some social outlet for him in Burlington and Skagit County. The social component is actually the most important part for us.”
As for Dylan, he is looking forward to going on his choir trip to Disneyland, the senior field trip and his last Skagit County Fair has a 4-H member showing his goats. He would love to come visit in 2023

Submitted by Ashley Hernandez-Hall, WSU Snohomish County Extension 4-H

Food Preservation Requirement Completion – Guidelines for 4-H Food Preservation Leadership

Jana Ferris

After further review, the following will be accepted as meeting the requirement of having completed food preservation training to leader 4-H Food Preservation Projects:

4-H Food Preservation, https://extension.wsu.edu/4h/for-volunteers/volunteer-training/

Master Food Preserver (MFP) – active participation in the program Consumer Food Safety (CFS) – currently serving as a CFS advisor for WSU To demonstrate serving as an active MFP or CFS, the supervising faculty, staff, or county director sends an email affirming your participation to the Extension Volunteer Development Specialist (ferrisj@wsu.edu).

Also, we will be reviewing the requirement in the next few months and determine what, if any, future training might be required. Stay tuned for further information.

WSU Extension Presents On-line Workshop:
Pasture Weed Control and Grazing Management

This free class will be held on Monday, April 4 from 6:00 – 8:00 pm. Topics for discussion include how to maximize grass production by using grazing management and weed control techniques. Other topics include grazing management, how to maximize grass quality, weed control and types of grass species.

Presented by Chris Volmert, Lewis County Noxious Weed Control and Gary Fredricks, WSU Extension.
The presentation will be followed by the opportunity to ask questions. No need to register, just pop in!

Connection information (YOU MUST HAVE A ZOOM ACCOUNT!—sign up for one at [zoom.us](https://zoom.us)), then join from PC, Mac, Linux, iOS, or Android: [https://wsu.zoom.us/j/7756056320?pwd=RzVxbTI0dXpyUjJjSDdsWnJuTXdydz09](https://wsu.zoom.us/j/7756056320?pwd=RzVxbTI0dXpyUjJjSDdsWnJuTXdydz09)

Meeting ID: 775 605 6320
Password: 12345

You can also call in by phone (no Zoom account necessary).
Phone Call: +1 253 215 8782  775 605 6320#

For help, call Gary Fredricks at [garyf@wsu.edu](mailto:garyf@wsu.edu) or 360-577-3014 Ext. 3. The workshop is sponsored by Lewis County Noxious Weed Board and Washington State University Extension.

Reasonable accommodations will be made for persons with disabilities and special needs who contact the office at least two weeks prior to the event. Extension programs and employment are available to all without discrimination. Evidence of noncompliance may be reported through your local Extension office. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication or program information or reasonable accommodation need to contact Gary Fredricks at 360-577-3014 Ext. 3 or [garyf@wsu.edu](mailto:garyf@wsu.edu) at least two weeks prior to the event.

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**Ask Dr. Universe: How Many Beetles Are There In the World?**

Check out the latest episode of the [Ask Dr. Universe podcast](https://www.wsu.edu/askdruniverse/) to meet an undergraduate student scientist and hear how she found her place in science.

**Dr. Universe: How many beetles are there in the world?**

Tu, 12, Utah

Dear Tu,

If beetles seem to be everywhere, that’s because they are. Some beetles stand out because they’re colorful. Think about jewel beetles and ladybugs. Others play
useful and weird roles in the ecosystem—like the poop-rolling dung beetle. Their ancestors probably even ate dinosaur poop.

Nobody knows exactly how many beetles there are, but scientists have some ideas. I talked about it with my friend Joel Gardner. He’s the collection manager for the Insect Museum at Washington State University.

When scientists find a new species, they describe what it looks like. They give it a name. They publish that information so other people know about it. That’s called describing a species. Scientists describe new insect species all the time.

Gardner told me scientists have described about 400,000 species of beetles so far. There are many more beetles we don’t know about yet. Altogether, there are probably between 1 million and 2 million beetle species.

Right now, beetles make up 40% of all described insects. They’re 25% of all known life on Earth.

But another group of insects may have more species than beetles—parasitic wasps. These wasps lay eggs in or on other insects. When the eggs hatch, the baby wasps eat the host.

“For every insect there’s probably a wasp that parasitizes it. So, you can imagine there are millions out there,” Gardner said. “Parasitic wasps are generally very small. Different species look almost identical. So, you need to use advanced methods to tell them apart.”

If scientists described all those parasitic wasps, beetles might be closer to 5% of all insects.

Another way to look at your question is how many individual beetles are on Earth right now. Gardner did the math to figure that out.

He told me scientists think there are around 10 quintillion individual insects. That’s 10 followed by 18 zeroes. Like this: 10,000,000,000,000,000,000. If 5% of all those insects are beetles, there are probably around 500 quadrillion individual beetles.
Pretend you’re the beetle boss. You make those 500 quadrillion beetles line up. If they’re all half an inch long—about average size for beetles—that line of beetles would wrap around the Earth more than 150 million times. That’s a lot of beetles. There are about 500,000 beetles in the collection at WSU. Gardner stores them in 917 wooden drawers. Some were collected by scientists. Others were donated by people who collect insects for fun.

Beetles belong to the order Coleoptera. You can often identify a beetle just by looking at its wings.

Like most insects, adult beetles have four wings. Scientists call their hind wings membranous. That means they’re thin, flexible and transparent. They flap these soft wings to fly. The front wings are hard coverings called elytra. They protect the hind wings. The red-and-black part of a ladybug is its elytra.

The only way to know for sure how many beetles are out there is to find and describe them. One of the best parts of entomology—the study of insects—is that it’s open to everyone. Getting to know the beetles that live near you is a great way to get started. Maybe one day you’ll find a new species of beetle!

Sincerely,
Dr. Universe
Dr. Universe: What is the difference between B cells and T cells in the immune system?

Tanveer, 11, California

Dear Tanveer,

Everyone who heard your question agreed that it’s a sophisticated one. To get my paws around the answer, I talked with my friend Phil Mixter. He’s an immunology professor at Washington State University.

He told me all living things need to protect themselves from microbes that could make them sick. These are called pathogens. They can be bacteria, viruses, fungi or parasites.

“Almost every organism I can think of—from plants to animals and beyond—has a defense system to handle the possibility that another organism might sneak in,” Mixter said.

Complex organisms need better defenses. That’s why animals like mammals have two-part immune systems.

The first part is called the innate immune system. It includes physical, chemical and cellular ways to keep pathogens out. It uses patterns to recognize something isn’t part of your body and eliminate it.

The second part is called the adaptive immune system. It includes those B cells and T cells you asked about. They’re both white blood cells called lymphocytes. They work as a team. B cells and T cells have different jobs on the protection team.

B cells produce and release proteins called antibodies. Their job is to grab onto pathogens and not let go. Sometimes the antibody blocks the part of the pathogen that interacts with your cells. These are called neutralizing antibodies. Antibodies have another job, too. A pathogen with an antibody on it is marked for destruction. It’s like a giant neon X that tells your immune system to gobble up the pathogen or blast it with a chemical defense.
Mixter told me about two kinds of T cells: helper T cells and killer T cells. Helper T cells are in charge. They help B cells by telling them what to do—like what antibodies to make more of and where to send them. Killer T cells are like assassins. Their job is to look for pathogens hiding inside your cells. Then, they eliminate those unhealthy cells before they can spread.

Once the adaptive immune system encounters a pathogen, it’s primed to act if that pathogen shows up again.

“I like to think of it like a fire drill,” Mixter said. “The immune system is not the same after that first encounter.”

In real-life fire drills, you get faster every time you practice. The second time a pathogen shows up, the immune response is faster, too. Helper T cells can give the order to crank out B cells with the right antibodies. That’s called recall response. It’s more efficient to “recall” trained team members than to recruit and train new ones.

That’s also how vaccines work. When you get a shot, it trains your immune system to recognize a pathogen. Then the team, including B and T cells, is ready if the real pathogen comes along.

You’re a part of the team, too. The stuff you do to stay healthy—like getting shots and washing your hands—supports your immune system so it can protect you.

Sincerely,
Dr. Universe

Get more questions and answers here!

Know a kid with a science question? Help them submit it for a chance to be featured in a future Q&A.

Submit a question!
The WSU Horse Course is Back – In Person!

Mark your calendars for April 8th! The WSU Horse Course is back – in-person! Open to youth 12 years old and up, this is a wonderful opportunity for members and adults alike to gain more equine knowledge and tour the WSU Veterinary College. Use the link in the flyer to sign up!

Live sign-up link: https://wsuhorsecourse.weebly.com/
Contact – Elizabeth Evans: elizabeth.g.evans@wsu.edu
“Cougs Give” Fundraiser on April 12th To Highlight Washington State 4-H!
Denise Echelbarger

On April 12, 2023, please join the WSU Cougar Family celebrating our achievements, learning about what’s next in research and growth, honoring our generous donors, and exploring what we can imagine and accomplish when we ask the question, “What if…?”

WSU CAHNRS will be highlighting specialized funding priorities for #CougsGive 2023. How exciting is it that the WSU Washington State 4-H Excellence Fund has been chosen to be highlighted? Please help WSU spread the word by signing up as a #CougsGive Ambassador and sharing your own stories, and then join us in supporting WSU’s future by making a gift on April 12.

Save the date to support the Washington State’s 4-H Youth Development Program for #CougsGive 2023 on April 12. Your support empowers Washington State University to serve its land-grant mission to the state and provide life-changing programming for all 4-H members.

Go Cougs!

Join the #CougsGive 2023 “behind the scenes” excitement by signing up to be an ambassador and downloading these 4-H #CougsGive Zoom backgrounds for your meetings.
And please join us in being a dedicated 4-H community on April 12, 2023, by:

1. Creating a match or challenge to inspire others to give
2. Making a gift to the fund of your choice
   at [https://cougsgive.wsu.edu/cahnrs](https://cougsgive.wsu.edu/cahnrs) on April 12th, 2023.
3. Signing up to be an Ambassador this year at [https://cougsgive.wsu.edu](https://cougsgive.wsu.edu).
WHAT IS #COUGSGIVE?

#CougsGive is a one-day fundraising event dedicated to expanding, sharing, and celebrating the impact of donor support at Washington State University. Generous donors are the foundation of student success, and on April 12, 2023, the Cougar family will come together and give to the scholarships, programs, and experiences that set WSU apart.

JOIN US THIS YEAR AS A COUGAR AMBASSADOR!

Becoming an ambassador is easy. Visit cougsgive.wsu.edu, create a Cougar Ambassador account using either your email or Facebook login, and then you'll receive email verification to activate your Cougar Ambassador account. That's it!

Check out your dashboard. Once you have verified your email, visit your personal Cougar Ambassador dashboard through cougsgive.wsu.edu. You'll be able to easily share to social media and email, as well as create a custom giving link for sharing with your fellow Cougs. Through this dashboard, you can see how many people have clicked on your posts, and see how many gifts you have inspired through your sharing!

WHAT IMPACT WILL YOU MAKE?

Share your story. Post on your social media accounts, send emails, text your closest Cougs! Share what makes WSU special, what it means to be in the Cougar family, why you give, and why others should give, too! Include your giving link in your posts so others can give with just one click.

Challenge your fellow Cougs to increase the impact. Recruit your family, friends, acquaintances, and fellow Cougs to register as Cougar Ambassadors at cougsgive.wsu.edu! Join the celebration and create a lasting impact for current and future Cougs through philanthropic support.

Every gift makes a difference during #CougsGive. Show your Cougar pride and give to your areas of passion at cougsgive.wsu.edu on April 12, 2023.
Save the Date! Teen Conference is Back!

Conference information can be found at [https://extension.wsu.edu/4h/stc/](https://extension.wsu.edu/4h/stc/)

Registration Opens in April!

**Q and A Sessions for the Washington 4-H Horse Program Continue**

Have questions about the Washington 4-H horse program? We are planning to have a monthly Q and A for leaders, parents, members, and staff on the third Thursday of each month via Zoom from 6:30 to 7:30 pm. Zooms will start in February and run at least through June.
There will be no specific topics for this first zoom but will be around the theme/parameters of horses and youth development. It will be more than “what are the rules.” However, there will be time set aside for input on future topics for the subsequent Zooms.

The Zoom meeting ID is 452-082-9765 with no passcode. You must have a zoom account to participate.

The meeting will be facilitated by Jennifer Leach, WSU 4-H Equine Specialist. If you need further clarification of the meeting, feel free to contact Jennifer at jleach@wsu.edu

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**State 4-H Ambassadors Present the 4-H Youth of the Month for March!**

The Washington State 4-H Ambassadors recognize the 4-H Youth of the Month honoree for March, Raeley Barnes of Clark County! The Ambassadors are proud to highlight 4-H youth monthly throughout the year!

If you have any questions about the State Ambassadors, or are interested in joining, please email wa4hsa@gmail.com. We hope to hear from you!
Get a jump on qualifying shows and county fairs! The Pierce County Leaders Council Fun’Raiser is an open show for cats, dogs, and horses happening on April 29, 2023 at Frontier Park in Graham, WA. Get extra experience in the ring or arena!

Fun’Raiser is open to all ages and is open to the general public. The Cat Show offers Fitting & Showmanship, Type and Agility. The Dog Show offers Showmanship, Obedience, Rally, and AKC–Canine Good Citizen Test and Novice Trick Test. The Horse Show offers Showmanship, Performance, Driving, In-hand, and Western Games.

Times and fees vary based on individual animal type. More information can be found at https://extension.wsu.edu/pierce/4-h/current-member-leader-info/.

For the Dog Fun’Raiser Flyer, CLICK HERE
For the Horse Fun’Raiser Flyer, CLICK HERE
Explore 4-H with WSU Extension – Recording -Basic 4-H Cat Project

From March 5th, 2023

This presentation is for anyone who has an interest in the 4-H Cat Project and how to get ready for a show.

Brought to you by the WSU Extension 4-H Youth Development Small & Companion Animal Committee

Explore 4-H with WSU Extension – Recording -Basic 4-H Cat Project

This presentation is for anyone who has an interest in the 4-H Cat Project and how to get you and your cat ready for a 4-H Show. 4-H Volunteer Caroline Vadino presents with us on Explore 4-H with WSU Extension the “Basic 4-H Cat Project” from Sunday, March 5th, 2023. You can find the recording for this presentation at http://bit.ly/3ZIo3Wk.

There is a short survey at the end of the presentation with a link that will take you to a WSU Qualtrics page, please take a few minutes to complete the survey.

Thank you and enjoy the workshop,

Pam Watson, M.Ed.
WSU Lewis County Extension
4-H Youth Development Agent, WSU Faculty
Are you thinking about getting chicks? What sort of brooder should you have before you bring them home? Where will they live as they get older? Let’s discuss some safe, inexpensive, and healthy designs for your poultry housing. This presentation is for 4-H members, volunteers, families, and anyone from the public who has an interest in small and backyard poultry and how to set up age-appropriate housing.


This recorded session of Explore 4-H with WSU Extension is brought to you by the WSU 4-H Small & Companion Animal Committee.

Thanks for watching,

Pam Watson, M.Ed., pwatson@wsu.edu  
WSU Lewis County Extension  
4-H Youth Development Agent, WSU Faculty  

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RECORDING! Backyard Flock -Poultry Housing, Part 1, Chicks 0-8 Weeks
Backyard Flock
Poultry Housing-Recording

Part 1, Chicks
0-8 Weeks

This presentation is for anyone who has an interest in poultry and how to set up age-appropriate housing.

Brought to you by the WSU Extension 4-H Youth Development Small & Companion Animal Committee

Are you thinking about getting chicks? What sort of brooder should you have before you bring them home? Where will they live as they get older? Let's discuss some safe, inexpensive, and healthy designs for your poultry housing. This presentation is for 4-H members, volunteers, families, and anyone from the public who has an interest in poultry and how to set up age-appropriate housing.

You can find the first half of the recording “Chicks 0-8 Weeks” at http://bit.ly/3Eat7uy. This recorded session of Explore 4-H with WSU Extension is brought to you by the WSU 4-H Small & Companion Animal Committee.

Thanks for watching,

Pam Watson, M.Ed., pwatson@wsu.edu
WSU Lewis County Extension
4-H Youth Development Agent, WSU Faculty

Opportunities In Virtual Horse Judging
Pat Pehling

While clinics and contests with live horses (and riders) are definitely more effective, sometimes it is difficult to find an acceptable location and/or arrange for enough suitable horses to create a contest.
Subscription service **livestockjudging.com** has over 100 classes on horses or performance. It is suitable for teaching judging, but also allows a subscriber to set up contests. Available classes include halter, reining, ranch riding, trail, western equitation, western pleasure, hunt/seat equitation and hunter under saddle.

Snohomish County has four Horse Judging events each 4-H year with live “live” and one Virtual. Each Contest includes 4 classes and written reasons on one class. While there is no option for reasons on the Virtual platform, the members are instructed to email their written reasons to a volunteer who is trained to evaluate the reasons.

**livestockjudging.com** scores each participants’ placings and results are soon available. The subscriber chooses the classes, determines the contest placing of each class or has a judge place the class (there are class placings available to view when deciding the official placing of each class), sets the times and dates of the Contest and gives directions to the participants. Participants can be “invited” or a PIN can be shared to allows access to the program. Contests can run for a couple hours or several days.

Since it is desirable for the Judging Contest to also be educational, the judge should always give reasons for placing classes at a Contest. On the Virtual Contest, it is recommended that written reasons be shared on whatever method of communicating with the youth is available at the county level. Some of the available classes do have reasons available.

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**News for Washington State 4-H Equine**

**Save the Date! State Horse Bowl and State Hippology May 6-7, 2023**

The 2023 WA State 4-H Horse Bowl Contest and WA State 4-H Hippology Contest will be held over the first weekend in May at the Grant County Fairgrounds in Moses Lake. Horse Bowl will be on Saturday, May 6 and Hippology will be on Sunday, May 7. **All the details are in the registration packets, available below.**

**2023 Horse Bowl Registration Packet**

**2023 Hippology Contest Registration Packet**
We hope 4-H members will try both!!

Lodging Information for teams needing overnight accommodations:
- Camping is available at the Grant County Fairground, including RV spaces. Those interested in this option may make arrangements directly with the fairgrounds here: https://www.gcfairgrounds.com/p/fair/fair-camping
- For hotel accommodations, we recommend national name hotels with rooms that open to hallways rather than the outdoors.

As with all State 4-H Equine Contests, each county may select their teams in any manner they choose (e.g. County Contests, Tests, Tryouts, Attendance) and those teams are approved by the County 4-H Educator. Other members are welcome to attend to observe the Contest but only designated County Teams may participate.

Four-leaf clovers

The list of sources that state contest questions and materials will be drawn from has been condensed to those are that free and/or easily accessible in hopes that addressing accessibility challenges will increase participation in state equine knowledge contests.

These sources are free downloads from our WA State 4-H website:

- The 4-H Horse Member Manual https://pubs.extension.wsu.edu/the-4h-horse-project
- The 4-H Horse Judging Manual https://pubs.extension.wsu.edu/4h-horse-judging-manual
- Beginning Horsemanship https://pubs.extension.wsu.edu/beginning-horsemanship-mm
- 4-H Driving Manual https://pubs.extension.wsu.edu/4h-driving-manual
- 4-H Dressage Manual https://pubs.extension.wsu.edu/4h-dressage-manual
- Groom Squad https://pubs.extension.wsu.edu/washington-state-4h-fair-groom-squad-contest

And one additional source, available for purchase or digital rental: https://www.ayhc.com/shop

- Equine Science by Jean T. Griffiths
Remember to Sign Up for 4-H Equine Science and Horsemanship Series Thursdays!!

We are excited to launch the 2022-2023 WA State 4-H Equine Science and Horsemanship Series!! Hosted virtually on the 4th Thursday of the month, December 2022 – December 2023 (*5th Thursday in November 2023, due to Thanksgiving) from 6:30 – 7:30 pm.

All are invited to attend to learn more about horses! Sessions will incorporate hands-on opportunities and fun learning games! Use this link to sign up and receive the zoom link: https://bit.ly/WA4-HEquineScience

Registered participants will be emailed a suggested supply list prior to each session for the hands-on component.

NOTE: Instructors are needed for some of our upcoming sessions. If you have interest in teaching, please contact kim.baker@wsu.edu | 425-520-3908. We are interested in hearing from staff, equine professionals, and alumni of the horse program that would like to share their area of expertise with an audience of youth.

Interested parties should be prepared to share an overview of their topic and how they envision incorporating a hands-on component in a virtual format. More details about the review process are available upon request.

Thank you!