

CHICAGO NB STYLE CITATION GUIDE

“Chicago NB” stands for Notes and Bibliography, where footnotes or endnotes (N) are used for in-text citations and the whole paper has a bibliography (B) at the end. **Pay close attention to the formatting differences between footnotes and bibliography entries.**

Footnotes:

Instead of citations in parentheses, Chicago uses footnotes inserted at the end of the sentence or quote. The first time you cite a source, the footnote at the bottom of the page will look very similar to a full works cited entry because you must include all relevant information about that source.

Example:

In *Democracy and Other Neoliberal Fantasies*, Jodi Dean argues that “imagining a rhizome might be nice, but rhizomes don’t describe the underlying structure of real networks,”¹ rejecting the idea that...

First Footnote:

1. Jodi Dean, *Democracy and Other Neoliberal Fantasies: Communicative Capitalism and Left Politics* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2009), 30.

After that, if you quote from that source again, you can use a shortened version of the citation:

Last Name	Shortened Title	Page
15. Dean,	<i>Democracy and Other Neoliberal Fantasies</i> ,	75.

Formatting Different Sources:

Book:

Author Name	Title	City, Publisher, and Year	Page
N: 1. Mark Kurlansky,	<i>Salt: A world history</i>	(New York, NY: Walker, 2002),	41.

N: 1. Mark Kurlansky, *Salt: A world history* (New York, NY: Walker, 2002), 41.

All notes after: 2. Kurlansky, *Salt: A world history*, 58.

B: Kurlansky, Mark. *Salt: A world history*. New York, NY: Walker, 2002.

Article from a Scholarly Journal:

Author	Article Title	Journal Title
N: 1. Patricia Y Fechner,	“Gender differences in puberty,”	<i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i>

N: 1. Patricia Y Fechner, “Gender differences in puberty,” *Journal of Adolescent Health*

Vol/Issue	Year	Page
44, no. 3	(2002)	: 47.

44, no. 3 (2002): 47.

All notes after: 2. Fechner, “Gender differences in puberty,” 29.

B: Fechner, Patricia Y. “Gender differences in puberty.” *Journal of Adolescent Health* 44, no. 3 (2002), 44-48.

Website:

Author	Article Title	
N: 1	Randall Bass, “A brief guide to interactive multimedia and the study of the United States,”	
Publisher/Website	Pub Date	URL
<i>Georgetown University</i>	1997	http://www.georgetown.edu/crossroads/mltmedia.html

All notes after: 2. Bass, “A brief guide.”

B: Bass, Randall. “A brief guide to interactive multimedia and the study of the United States.”

Georgetown University. 1997. <http://www.georgetown.edu/crossroads/mltmedia.html>.

Article from a Scholarly Journal, Retrieved from an Online Database:

*Same format as a print article, with the DOI or URL added to the end.

B: Dorman, S. M. “Video and computer games: Effect on children and implications for health education.” *Journal of School Health* 67, no. 4 (1997): 133-138.
http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?action=interpret&v=2.1&u=unc_main&it=Jlourl&issn=0022-4391&p=AONE&sw=w&authCount=1.