

# Kamiak Cheat Sheet

## Logging in to Kamiak

ssh *your.name*@kamiak.wsu.edu  
ssh -X *your.name*@kamiak.wsu.edu

***X11 forwarding***

## Transferring Files to and from Kamiak

*From your laptop, not logged into Kamiak*

scp -r *myFile* *your.name*@kamiak.wsu.edu:~ ***Copy to Kamiak***  
scp -r *your.name*@kamiak.wsu.edu:~/*myFile* . ***Copy from Kamiak***  
rsync -ravx *myFile/* *your.name*@kamiak.wsu.edu:~/*myFile* ***Synchronize***

## Linux Commands

cd ***Go to home directory***  
cd .. ***Go up one level (.. is parent, . is current)***  
cd ~/myPath ***Go to path relative to home (~ is home)***  
ls ***List members of current directory***  
pwd ***Show path of current directory***  
mkdir -pv *myFolder* ***Create a directory (folder is synonymous with directory)***  
cp -r *myFrom* *myTo* ***Copy file, -r for entire folder***  
mv *myFrom* *myTo* ***Move file or folder***  
rm *myFile* ***Delete file***  
rm -r *myFolder* ***Delete folder***  
rm -r -f *myFolder* ***Delete entire folder, without asking***  
more *myFile* ***Display text file, one page at a time***  
cat *myFile* ***Display entire file***  
cat *myFile*\* ***Matches all files beginning with myFile***  
du -hd 1 . ***See disk space on folder***  
df -h . ***See disk space on volume***  
man cp ***Manual page for command***  
Ctl-c ***Kill current command***  
Ctl-z ***Suspend current command***  
bg ***Run suspended command in background***  
fg ***Run suspended command in foreground***  
disown -h ***Disconnect from terminal***

## Text Editors

vi  
nano            gedit  
emacs

## Submitting Batch Jobs to Kamiak

sbatch myJob.sh            *Submit a batch job script (to test, sbatch --test-only)*  
squeue -u your.name       *View my pending and running jobs in the job queue*  
squeue -j jobNumber  
scancel jobNumber            *Cancel a job*  
sacct -S 2/26/18 -u your.name    *View job history including active jobs*  
scontrol show job jobNumber       *View job details*

## Viewing Information about the Cluster

sinfo -a | more               *What partitions and nodes are available*  
squeue -a | more               *View all running and queued jobs*  
scontrol show node cn93       *View node details (memory, cpus, GPUs)*

## Interactive Session on Compute Node

```
idev -N 1 --ntasks-per-node=2 --mem-per-cpu=8G -t 360 #SBATCH same options  
module load python  
python -i  
    print "Hello World!"  
    exit()  
srun -l python helloWorld.py  
exit
```

## Using Available Software on Kamiak

module avail                *Available modules compatible with compiler*  
module list                 *See loaded modules*  
module spider               *See all modules*  
module whatis anaconda3    *See what a module does*  
module help wrf             *See help for a module*

```
module load python3/3.5.0
module load python
module unload python3
module swap intel gcc
module purge
which python
printenv PATH
printenv LD_LIBRARY_PATH
```

***Load specific version (Recommended)***  
***Load latest or default version***  
***Unload a module***  
***Replace intel with the gcc compiler***  
***Unload all modules***  
***See that python is in your path***  
***See effects of loading modules on environment***

## Using Scratch Storage

```
export myScratch = "$(mkworkspace -q)" Create scratch folder, lifetime 2 weeks
export myScratch = "$(mkworkspace -q -b /local)" Create scratch on /local SSD
```

## Snapshot Backups

```
myFolder/.snapshot Backups over last 3 days for /home and /data
```

## Sample Job Script

```
#!/bin/bash
#SBATCH --partition=kamiak           # Partition/Queue to use
#SBATCH --job-name=myJob            # Job name
#SBATCH --output=myJob_%j.out       # Output file (stdout)
#SBATCH --error=myJob_%j.err        # Error file (stderr)
#SBATCH --mail-type=ALL             # Email notification: BEGIN,END,FAIL,ALL
#SBATCH --mail-user=your.name@wsu.edu # Email address for notifications
#SBATCH --time=7-00:00:00           # Wall clock time limit Days-HH:MM:SS

#SBATCH --nodes=1                   # Number of nodes (min-max)
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=2         # Number of tasks per node (max)
#SBATCH --ntasks=2                  # Number of tasks (processes)
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=1           # Number of cores per task (threads)

module load python                  # Load module from Kamiak repository
srun python helloWorld.py           # srun runs the program once for each task
                                     # (--ntasks times). Each srun is a "job step".
echo "Completed job $SLURM_JOBID on nodes $SLURM_JOB_NODELIST "
```

## Sample Job Array

```
#!/bin/bash
#SBATCH --partition=kamiak      # Partition/Queue to use
#SBATCH --job-name=myJobArray  # Job name
#SBATCH --output=myJobArray_%A_%a.out    # Output filename
#SBATCH --error=myJobArray_%A_%a.err     # Error filename, group_index
#SBATCH --time=7-00:00:00      # Wall clock time limit Days-HH:MM:SS
#SBATCH --mail-type=ALL        # Email notification: BEGIN,END,FAIL,ALL
#SBATCH --mail-user=your.name@wsu.edu    # Email address for notifications

#SBATCH --array=0-2:1          # Number of jobs, in steps of 1
#SBATCH --nodes=1              # Number of nodes (min-max)
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=1    # Number of tasks per node (max)
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=1      # Number of cores per task (threads)
#SBATCH --mem-per-cpu=8G       # Memory per core (gigabytes)

# Runs this job 3 times, with index SLURM_ARRAY_TASK_ID as 0,1,2
# Split your data into 3 files, name them array_0.txt, array_1.txt, array_2.txt
# Each job array step is scheduled as an individual job
# Each job array step is allocated the above resources (cores, memory)

module load python
srun python helloWorld.py "data/array_${SLURM_ARRAY_TASK_ID}.txt"
echo "Completed job array $SLURM_ARRAY_TASK_ID on host $HOSTNAME"
```

## Other Types of Jobs

### ***MPI message passing***

```
#SBATCH --nodes=2
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=2
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=1
```

***Multiple nodes, tasks do not share memory***

### ***OpenMP shared memory***

```
#SBATCH --nodes=1
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=1
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=20
export OMP_NUM_THREADS=$ SLURM_CPUS_ON_NODE
```

***Single node, threads share memory***

### **GPU (Graphics Processing Unit) accelerators**

#SBATCH --nodes=1	<b>Offloads kernel functions to GPU</b>
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=4	<b>One task per GPU</b>
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=1	
#SBATCH --gres=gpu:tesla:4	<b>Number of GPU's per node</b>

## **Getting Help**

[hpc.wsu.edu](http://hpc.wsu.edu)

**Support & Drop-in Hours**

## **Appendix 1. Installing Linux on Windows 10**

### **Update Windows 10**

#### **Turn on Windows Subsystem for Linux**

Launch Apps/Control Panel

In: Programs/Turn Windows Features on and off:

Turn on: Windows Subsystem for Linux

#### **Install Ubuntu**

Launch Apps/Microsoft Store

Search for Ubuntu, then install it

Launch Ubuntu

set your username and password

sudo apt update

sudo apt install zip

sudo apt install tcsh

sudo apt install dos2unix

#### **Paste these commands to set your home directory to your Documents folder**

```
cp ~/.profile ~/.save.profile
```

```
cat <<-'EOF' >> ~/.profile
```

```
# Setup home directory
```

```
USERNAME=$(cmd.exe /c echo %USERNAME%)
```

```
export USERNAME=${USERNAME%$'\r'}
```

```
export HOME="/mnt/c/Users/$USERNAME/Documents"
```

```
export DISPLAY=localhost:0.0
```

```
cd $HOME
```

```
exec bash -l
```

```
EOF
```

***Paste these commands so ssh does not forward locale***

```
sudo cp /etc/ssh/ssh_config /etc/ssh/save_ssh_config  
sudo sed -i 's/SendEnv/#SendEnv/' /etc/ssh/ssh_config
```

***Install X11 Server***

```
Install VcXsrv or Xming https://sourceforge.net/projects/vcxsrv/  
Launch Xlaunch In dialog, use defaults  
ssh -X your.name@kamiak.wsu.edu You must start Xlaunch first  
For Mac: Install XQuartz https://www.xquartz.org/
```

***How to view pdf and images using X11***

```
module load imagemagick  
magick display myfile.png # Or myfile.pdf
```

**Appendix 2. Kamiak Bash Startup File (.bashrc)**

***Paste these commands to append common aliases to your .bashrc***

```
cat <<-'EOF' >> ~/.bashrc  
alias rm='rm -i'  
alias mv='mv -i'  
alias cp='cp -i --preserve=timestamps'  
alias ls='ls -F -C'  
alias more='less -i'  
alias mkdir='mkdir -pv'  
alias df='df -h'  
alias du='du -h -d 1'  
# Settings  
umask u=rwx,g=,o= # only you can read and write (umask -S to see settings)  
EOF
```

## Appendix 3. Installing your own Software

*By default software will try to install in the system libraries, to which you don't have write permission. Here's how to install software in your local environment. You do not need to install packages already installed on Kamiak.*

### **Python local install**

#### **Create environment, and do local installs of packages into it**

```
module load anaconda3 # Or miniconda3
conda create -n myenv
source activate myenv
conda install whatever # Ignore any "Failed to create lock" messages
```

#### **Use environment**

```
module load anaconda3
source activate myenv
python # Watch out, python is python3 in anaconda3
```

#### **Install local packages using pip**

```
module load anaconda3
source activate myenv
conda install pip
pip install whatever
```

#### **Make python2 default in anaconda3**

```
module load anaconda3
conda create -n python2 python=2.7
source activate python2
python # This is now python2
```

#### **Manage environments**

```
conda list -n root # See all available packages on Kamiak
conda env list # See list of my environments
conda list -n myenv # List packages in environment
conda remove -n myenv --all # Delete environment
source deactivate # Deactivate environment
```

#### **Share environments across users**

```
conda create --prefix /pathToMyenv/conda/envs/myenv
source activate /pathToMyenv/conda/envs/myenv
```

### ***Install packages into user global environment (Not recommended)***

```
module load python3
pip install --user whatever      # Install into ~/.local
pip3 install --prefix=~/myPython whatever # Install into central location
export PYTHONPATH=~/myPythonlib/python3.5/site-packages:$PYTHONPATH
```

### ***Perl local install***

#### ***Type the following commands to append required setup to your .bashrc***

```
echo 'module load perl' >> ~/.bashrc
echo 'eval $(perl -I$HOME/perl5/lib -Mlocal::lib)' >> ~/.bashrc
```

#### ***To install a package***

```
cpan install someModule::somePackage      # Choose "manual" option for approach
```

### ***R local install***

#### ***Type the following commands to append required setup to your .bashrc***

```
mkdir -pv ~/R/lib
echo 'export R_LIBS_USER=~R/lib' >> ~/.bashrc
```

#### ***To install a biocLite package***

```
module load r ; R
biocLite("someApp", lib.loc=~R/lib, lib=~R/lib )
```

### ***Creating your own module files***

#### ***Create a modulefiles folder***

```
mkdir -pv ~/modulefiles/myapp
cp 3.1.lua ~/modulefiles/myapp
```

#### ***Use your modulefile***

```
module use ~/modulefiles
module load myapp      # Searches your modulefiles in addition to Kamiak's
```

#### ***Example modules***

```
module show gdal/2.3.1.lua      # Examples in /opt/apps/modulefiles/Other
```

#### ***Manually add programs to your executable search path***

```
cat <<-'EOF' >> ~/.bash_profile
PATH=$HOME/apps/myapp:$PATH
EOF
```



## Appendix 4. Advanced Job Submission Techniques

### ***Job Dependencies***

```
$ sbatch job1.sh
11254323
$ sbatch --kill-on-invalid-dep=yes --dependency=afterok:11254323 job2.sh
```

### ***Submitting to multiple partitions***

```
#SBATCH --partition=kamiak,cas          # Lets the scheduler choose
```

### ***Running on specific node or type of node***

```
#SBATCH --nodelist=cn108
#SBATCH --constraint=avx-512          # Run on Xeon Scalable node
```

### ***Pack jobs, chop up allocations and assign to different programs***

```
#SBATCH -N 1 -n 2 --mem=384GB        # pack-group 0, first component
#SBATCH packjob                       # (separator)
#SBATCH -N 1 -n 3 --mem=256GB        # pack-group 1, second component
srun --pack-group=0,1 myapp          # runs on both components (default is only on 0)
```

```
srun myapp : myapp                   # Alternative syntax to run on two components
srun --mpi=pmi2 : --mpi=pmi2 myapp    # Can use with MPI
idev -N 1 -n 2 : -N 1 -n 3           # Can use interactively also
```

## Appendix 5. Persisting Interactive Sessions

### ***When using idev, to keep from disconnecting you can use tmux***

```
ssh your.name@kamiak.wsu.edu
tmux new -s myidev          # Run tmux on login node, not compute node
idev -N 1 -n 1 -t 360      # Run idev inside tmux, not the reverse
Ctl-b d                    # Detach
```

### ***Reconnecting after getting disconnected***

```
ssh your.name@kamiak.wsu.edu
tmux ls                    # Reconnect, must be on same login node
tmux attach -t myidev      # Puts you back into the idev session on compute node
...commands
exit
exit
```

### ***Make sure:***

- (1) You are on the same login node (login-p1n01 or login-p1n02).  
If not, just ssh login-p1n01, or whichever login node you were on before.
- (2) Run tmux on the login node, not on compute nodes.
- (3) Run idev inside tmux, not the reverse.

## **Appendix 6. Troubleshooting**

### ***I can't transfer files from Kamiak onto my laptop, or from my laptop onto Kamiak***

Remember to transfer files **from** your laptop, not in a window logged into kamiak. Just bring up a terminal window on your laptop, and then do:

```
scp -r ...
```

### ***My program accidentally runs multiple times***

Remember that srun runs its program once for each task (--ntasks times); for MPI this is once for each rank. For single-node multi-threaded programs, either omit the srun (not recommended), or use --cpus-per-task=20 and --ntasks-per-node=1.

### ***Seeing if your job is using cores***

```
squeue -u your.name    # See where you are running
ssh cn14               # Log onto that compute node
htop                  # Core number is on left, program name is on right
                      # For memory bar, purple and yellow is for IO cache
                      # RES is memory in use, in kilobytes
                      # Hit F1 to see what the colors mean, q to quit
```

### ***Seeing if your job is using GPU's***

```
squeue -u your.name    # See where you are running
ssh sn3                # Log onto that gpu compute node
nvidia-smi -l          # q to quit
```

### ***My job fails with an out-of-memory error***

Use --mem=240G or --mem-per-cpu=12G options of sbatch to request more memory. (--mem=0 to request all the memory of a node).

To see how much memory you used (maxRSS is per task):

```
sacct -u your.name -o jobid,reqmem,maxrss,state,nodelist
```

### ***My job gets cancelled due to preemption***

Any job running in the backfill partition ("kamiak") can be preempted by an investor's job that needs the cores you are using on the nodes they own. Preempted means your job will be canceled and automatically resubmitted to the backfill queue to try again. You can reduce your chances of getting preempted by packing your jobs into as few nodes as possible and giving a shorter request time.

### ***XQuartz doesn't display graphical windows correctly on my Mac***

Quit XQuartz, then in the macOS Terminal application (on your own machine, not logged into the remote cluster) run:

```
defaults write org.macosforge.xquartz.X11 enable_iglx -bool true
```

Restart XQuartz, start a new terminal window, and re-log into Kamiak using `ssh -X` or `ssh -Y`. This problem arises when using some OpenGL graphics features.

## **Appendix 7. Being a Good User**

### ***Don't***

Do not run intensive workloads on a login node (computing, installs, or long-running file transfers). Use `sbatch` or `idev` to run them on a compute node.

Do not submit thousands of jobs – use job arrays.

Do not give your password to anyone, ever.

### ***Do***

Cite Kamiak in your work.

Report issues via Kamiak's Service Desk.

Abide by Kamiak's End User License Agreement (EULA) and WSU policies.

Use accurate resource requirements (CPU, time, memory).

Use `/scratch` for your computational storage when possible.